

File I

Implementation

1 **I3draw** implementation

```
1  {*package}
2  {@@=draw}
3  \ProvidesExplPackage{l3draw}{2023-11-01}{}{%
4    {L3 Experimental core drawing support}}
```

1.1 Internal auxiliaries

\s__draw_mark Internal scan marks.

```
5  \scan_new:N \s__draw_mark
6  \scan_new:N \s__draw_stop
```

(End of definition for `\s__draw_mark` and `\s__draw_stop`.)

\q__draw_recursion_tail Internal recursion quarks.

```
7  \quark_new:N \q__draw_recursion_tail
8  \quark_new:N \q__draw_recursion_stop
```

(End of definition for `\q__draw_recursion_tail` and `\q__draw_recursion_stop`.)

__draw_if_recursion_tail_stop_do:Nn Functions to query recursion quarks.

```
9  \__kernel_quark_new_test:N \__draw_if_recursion_tail_stop_do:Nn
```

(End of definition for `__draw_if_recursion_tail_stop_do:Nn`.)

Everything else is in the sub-files!

```
10{/package}
```

2 **I3draw-boxes** implementation

```
11 {*package}
```

```
12 {@@=draw}
```

Inserting boxes requires us to “interrupt” the drawing state, so is closely linked to scoping. At the same time, there are a few additional features required to make text work in a flexible way.

\l__draw_tmp_box

```
13 \box_new:N \l__draw_tmp_box
```

(End of definition for `\l__draw_tmp_box`.)

\draw_box_use:N __draw_box_use:Nnnnn Before inserting a box, we need to make sure that the bounding box is being updated correctly. As drawings track transformations as a whole, rather than as separate operations, we do the insertion using an almost-raw matrix. The process is split into two so that coffins are also supported.

```
14 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_box_use:N #1
15 {
```

```

16      \__draw_box_use:Nnnnn #1
17      { Opt } { -\box_dp:N #1 } { \box_wd:N #1 } { \box_ht:N #1 }
18    }
19 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_box_use:Nnnnn #1#2#3#4#5
20  {
21    \bool_if:NT \l__draw_bb_update_bool
22    {
23      \__draw_point_process:nn
24      { \__draw_path_update_limits:nn }
25      { \draw_point_transform:n { #2 , #3 } }
26      \__draw_point_process:nn
27      { \__draw_path_update_limits:nn }
28      { \draw_point_transform:n { #4 , #3 } }
29      \__draw_point_process:nn
30      { \__draw_path_update_limits:nn }
31      { \draw_point_transform:n { #4 , #5 } }
32      \__draw_point_process:nn
33      { \__draw_path_update_limits:nn }
34      { \draw_point_transform:n { #2 , #5 } }
35    }
36 \group_begin:
37   \hbox_set:Nn \l__draw_tmp_box
38   {
39     \use:e
40     {
41       \__draw_backend_box_use:Nnnnn #1
42       { \fp_use:N \l__draw_matrix_a_fp }
43       { \fp_use:N \l__draw_matrix_b_fp }
44       { \fp_use:N \l__draw_matrix_c_fp }
45       { \fp_use:N \l__draw_matrix_d_fp }
46     }
47   }
48   \hbox_set:Nn \l__draw_tmp_box
49   {
50     \__kernel_kern:n { \l__draw_xshift_dim }
51     \box_move_up:nn { \l__draw_yshift_dim }
52     { \box_use_drop:N \l__draw_tmp_box }
53   }
54   \box_set_ht:Nn \l__draw_tmp_box { Opt }
55   \box_set_dp:Nn \l__draw_tmp_box { Opt }
56   \box_set_wd:Nn \l__draw_tmp_box { Opt }
57   \box_use_drop:N \l__draw_tmp_box
58 \group_end:
59 }

```

(End of definition for `\draw_box_use:N` and `__draw_box_use:Nnnnn`. This function is documented on page ??.)

`\draw_coffin_use:Nnn` Slightly more than a shortcut: we have to allow for the fact that coffins have no apparent width before the reference point.

```

60 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_coffin_use:Nnn #1#2#3
61  {
62    \group_begin:
63      \hbox_set:Nn \l__draw_tmp_box

```

```

64      { \coffin_typeset:Nnnnn #1 {#2} {#3} { Opt } { Opt } }
65      \_draw_box_use:Nnnnn \l__draw_tmp_box
66      { \box_wd:N \l__draw_tmp_box - \coffin_wd:N #1 }
67      { -\box_dp:N \l__draw_tmp_box }
68      { \box_wd:N \l__draw_tmp_box }
69      { \box_ht:N \l__draw_tmp_box }
70      \group_end:
71  }

```

(End of definition for `\draw_coffin_use:Nnn`. This function is documented on page ??.)

72 ⟨/package⟩

3 I3draw-layers implementation

73 ⟨*package⟩
74 ⟨@=draw⟩

3.1 User interface

\draw_layer_new:n

```

75 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_layer_new:n #1
76  {
77   \str_if_eq:nnTF {#1} { main }
78   { \msg_error:nnn { draw } { main-reserved } }
79   {
80     \box_new:c { g__draw_layer_ #1 _box }
81     \box_new:c { l__draw_layer_ #1 _box }
82   }
83 }

```

(End of definition for `\draw_layer_new:n`. This function is documented on page ??.)

\l__draw_layer_tl The name of the current layer: we start off with `main`.

```

84 \tl_new:N \l__draw_layer_tl
85 \tl_set:Nn \l__draw_layer_tl { main }

```

(End of definition for `\l__draw_layer_tl`.)

\l__draw_layer_close_bool Used to track if a layer needs to be closed.

```

86 \bool_new:N \l__draw_layer_close_bool

```

(End of definition for `\l__draw_layer_close_bool`.)

\l_draw_layers_clist \g__draw_layers_clist The list of layers to use starts off with just the `main` one.

```

87 \clist_new:N \l_draw_layers_clist
88 \clist_set:Nn \l_draw_layers_clist { main }
89 \clist_new:N \g__draw_layers_clist

```

(End of definition for `\l_draw_layers_clist` and `\g__draw_layers_clist`. This variable is documented on page ??.)

\draw_layer_begin:n Layers may be called multiple times and have to work when nested. That drives a bit of grouping to get everything in order. Layers have to be zero width, so they get set as we go along.

```

90 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_layer_begin:n #1
91 {
92     \group_begin:
93     \box_if_exist:cTF { g__draw_layer_ #1 _box }
94     {
95         \str_if_eq:VnTF \l__draw_layer_tl {#1}
96         { \bool_set_false:N \l__draw_layer_close_bool }
97         {
98             \bool_set_true:N \l__draw_layer_close_bool
99             \tl_set:Nn \l__draw_layer_tl {#1}
100            \box_gset_wd:cn { g__draw_layer_ #1 _box } { Opt }
101            \hbox_gset:cw { g__draw_layer_ #1 _box }
102            \box_use_drop:c { g__draw_layer_ #1 _box }
103            \group_begin:
104        }
105        \draw_linewidth:n { \l__draw_default_linewidth_dim }
106    }
107    {
108        \str_if_eq:nnTF {#1} { main }
109        { \msg_error:nnn { draw } { unknown-layer } {#1} }
110        { \msg_error:nnn { draw } { main-layer } }
111    }
112 }
113 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_layer_end:
114 {
115     \bool_if:NT \l__draw_layer_close_bool
116     {
117         \group_end:
118         \hbox_gset_end:
119     }
120     \group_end:
121 }
```

(End of definition for \draw_layer_begin:n and \draw_layer_end:. These functions are documented on page ??.)

3.2 Internal cross-links

__draw_layers_insert: The **main** layer is special, otherwise just dump the layer box inside a scope.

```

122 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_layers_insert:
123 {
124     \clist_map_inline:Nn \l__draw_layers_clist
125     {
126         \str_if_eq:nnTF {##1} { main }
127         {
128             \box_set_wd:Nn \l__draw_layer_main_box { Opt }
129             \box_use_drop:N \l__draw_layer_main_box
130         }
131         {
132             \__draw_backend_scope_begin:
133             \box_gset_wd:cn { g__draw_layer_ ##1 _box } { Opt }
```

```

134         \box_use_drop:c { g__draw_layer_ ##1 _box }
135         \__draw_backend_scope_end:
136     }
137 }
138 }
```

(End of definition for `__draw_layers_insert::`)

```

\__draw_layers_save: Simple save/restore functions.
\__draw_layers_restore:
139 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_layers_save:
140 {
141     \clist_map_inline:Nn \l__draw_layers_clist
142     {
143         \str_if_eq:nnF {##1} { main }
144         {
145             \box_set_eq:cc { l__draw_layer_ ##1 _box }
146             { g__draw_layer_ ##1 _box }
147         }
148     }
149 }
150 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_layers_restore:
151 {
152     \clist_map_inline:Nn \l__draw_layers_clist
153     {
154         \str_if_eq:nnF {##1} { main }
155         {
156             \box_gset_eq:cc { g__draw_layer_ ##1 _box }
157             { l__draw_layer_ ##1 _box }
158         }
159     }
160 }
```

(End of definition for `__draw_layers_save:` and `__draw_layers_restore::`)

```

161 \msg_new:nnnn { draw } { main-layer }
162   { Material~cannot~be~added~to~'main'~layer. }
163   { The~main~layer~may~only~be~accessed~at~the~top~level. }
164 \msg_new:nnn { draw } { main-reserved }
165   { The~'main'~layer~is~reserved. }
166 \msg_new:nnnn { draw } { unknown-layer }
167   { Layer~'#1'~has~not~been~created. }
168   { You~have~tried~to~use~layer~'#1',~but~it~was~never~set~up. }
169 % \end{macrocode}
170 %
171 % \begin{macrocode}
172 
```

4 **13draw-paths** implementation

```

173 <*package>
174 <@=draw>
```

This sub-module covers more-or-less the same ideas as `pgfcorepathconstruct.code.tex`, though using the expandable FPU means that the implementation often varies. At present, equivalents of the following are currently absent:

- `\pgfpatharcto`, `\pgfpatharctoprecomputed`: These are extremely specialised and are very complex in implementation. If the functionality is required, it is likely that it will be set up from scratch here.
- `\pgfpathparabola`: Seems to be unused other than defining a TikZ interface, which itself is then not used further.
- `\pgfpathsine`, `\pgfpathcosine`: Need to see exactly how these need to work, in particular whether a wider input range is needed and what approximation to make.
- `\pgfpathcurvebetweentime`, `\pgfpathcurvebetweentimecontinue`: These don't seem to be used at all.

`\l__draw_path_tmp_t1` Scratch space.

```

\l__draw_path_tmpa_fp
\l__draw_path_tmrb_fp
175 \tl_new:N \l__draw_path_tmp_t1
176 \fp_new:N \l__draw_path_tmra_fp
177 \fp_new:N \l__draw_path_tmrb_fp

```

(End of definition for `\l__draw_path_tm_t1`, `\l__draw_path_tmra_fp`, and `\l__draw_path_tmrb_fp`.)

4.1 Tracking paths

`\g__draw_path_lastx_dim` The last point visited on a path.

```

\g__draw_path_lasty_dim
178 \dim_new:N \g__draw_path_lastx_dim
179 \dim_new:N \g__draw_path_lasty_dim

```

(End of definition for `\g__draw_path_lastx_dim` and `\g__draw_path_lasty_dim`.)

`\g__draw_path_xmax_dim` The limiting size of a path.

```

\g__draw_path_xmin_dim
\g__draw_path_ymax_dim
\g__draw_path_ymin_dim
180 \dim_new:N \g__draw_path_xmax_dim
181 \dim_new:N \g__draw_path_xmin_dim
182 \dim_new:N \g__draw_path_ymax_dim
183 \dim_new:N \g__draw_path_ymin_dim

```

(End of definition for `\g__draw_path_xmax_dim` and others.)

`__draw_path_update_limits:nn` Track the limits of a path and (perhaps) of the picture as a whole. (At present the latter is always true: that will change as more complex functionality is added.)

```

\__draw_path_reset_limits:
184 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_path_update_limits:nn #1#2
185 {
186     \dim_gset:Nn \g__draw_path_xmax_dim
187     { \dim_max:nn \g__draw_path_xmax_dim {#1} }
188     \dim_gset:Nn \g__draw_path_xmin_dim
189     { \dim_min:nn \g__draw_path_xmin_dim {#1} }
190     \dim_gset:Nn \g__draw_path_ymax_dim
191     { \dim_max:nn \g__draw_path_ymax_dim {#2} }
192     \dim_gset:Nn \g__draw_path_ymin_dim
193     { \dim_min:nn \g__draw_path_ymin_dim {#2} }
194     \bool_if:NT \l__draw_bb_update_bool
195     {
196         \dim_gset:Nn \g__draw_xmax_dim
197         { \dim_max:nn \g__draw_xmax_dim {#1} }
198         \dim_gset:Nn \g__draw_xmin_dim
199         { \dim_min:nn \g__draw_xmin_dim {#1} }

```

```

200      \dim_gset:Nn \g__draw_ymax_dim
201          { \dim_max:nn \g__draw_ymax_dim {#2} }
202      \dim_gset:Nn \g__draw_ymin_dim
203          { \dim_min:nn \g__draw_ymin_dim {#2} }
204      }
205  }
206 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_path_reset_limits:
207  {
208      \dim_gset:Nn \g__draw_path_xmax_dim { -\c_max_dim }
209      \dim_gset:Nn \g__draw_path_xmin_dim { \c_max_dim }
210      \dim_gset:Nn \g__draw_path_ymax_dim { -\c_max_dim }
211      \dim_gset:Nn \g__draw_path_ymin_dim { \c_max_dim }
212  }

```

(End of definition for `__draw_path_update_limits:nn` and `__draw_path_reset_limits:..`)

`__draw_path_update_last:nn` A simple auxiliary to avoid repetition.

```

213 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_path_update_last:nn #1#2
214  {
215      \dim_gset:Nn \g__draw_path_lastx_dim {#1}
216      \dim_gset:Nn \g__draw_path_lasty_dim {#2}
217  }

```

(End of definition for `__draw_path_update_last:nn`.)

4.2 Corner arcs

At the level of path *construction*, rounded corners are handled by inserting a marker into the path: that is then picked up once the full path is constructed. Thus we need to set up the appropriate data structures here, such that this can be applied every time it is relevant.

`\l__draw_corner_xarc_dim` The two arcs in use.

```

218 \dim_new:N \l__draw_corner_xarc_dim
219 \dim_new:N \l__draw_corner_yarc_dim

```

(End of definition for `\l__draw_corner_xarc_dim` and `\l__draw_corner_yarc_dim`.)

`\l__draw_corner_arc_bool` A flag to speed up the repeated checks.

```

220 \bool_new:N \l__draw_corner_arc_bool

```

(End of definition for `\l__draw_corner_arc_bool`.)

`\draw_path_corner_arc:nn` Calculate the arcs, check they are non-zero.

```

221 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_path_corner_arc:nn #1#2
222  {
223      \dim_set:Nn \l__draw_corner_xarc_dim {#1}
224      \dim_set:Nn \l__draw_corner_yarc_dim {#2}
225      \bool_lazy_and:nnTF
226          { \dim_compare_p:nNn \l__draw_corner_xarc_dim = { 0pt } }
227          { \dim_compare_p:nNn \l__draw_corner_yarc_dim = { 0pt } }
228          { \bool_set_false:N \l__draw_corner_arc_bool }
229          { \bool_set_true:N \l__draw_corner_arc_bool }
230  }

```

(End of definition for `\draw_path_corner_arc:nn`. This function is documented on page ??.)

`_draw_path_mark_corner:` Mark up corners for arc post-processing.

```
231 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_draw_path_mark_corner:
232 {
233     \bool_if:NT \l__draw_corner_arc_bool
234     {
235         \_draw_softpath_roundpoint:VV
236         \l__draw_corner_xarc_dim
237         \l__draw_corner_yarc_dim
238     }
239 }
```

(End of definition for `_draw_path_mark_corner:..`)

4.3 Basic path constructions

`\draw_path_moveto:n` At present, stick to purely linear transformation support and skip the soft path business: `\draw_path_lineto:n` that will likely need to be revisited later.

```
240 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_path_moveto:n #1
241 {
242     \_draw_point_process:nn
243     { \_draw_path_moveto:nn }
244     { \draw_point_transform:n {#1} }
245 }
246 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_draw_path_moveto:nn #1#2
247 {
248     \_draw_path_update_limits:nn {#1} {#2}
249     \_draw_softpath_moveto:nn {#1} {#2}
250     \_draw_path_update_last:nn {#1} {#2}
251 }
252 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_path_lineto:n #1
253 {
254     \_draw_point_process:nn
255     { \_draw_path_lineto:nn }
256     { \draw_point_transform:n {#1} }
257 }
258 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_draw_path_lineto:nn #1#2
259 {
260     \_draw_path_mark_corner:
261     \_draw_path_update_limits:nn {#1} {#2}
262     \_draw_softpath_lineto:nn {#1} {#2}
263     \_draw_path_update_last:nn {#1} {#2}
264 }
265 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_path_curveto:nnn #1#2#3
266 {
267     \_draw_point_process:nnnn
268     {
269         \_draw_path_mark_corner:
270         \_draw_path_curveto:nnnnnn
271     }
272     { \draw_point_transform:n {#1} }
273     { \draw_point_transform:n {#2} }
274     { \draw_point_transform:n {#3} }
```

```

275      }
276 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_path_curveto:nnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6
277  {
278      \__draw_path_update_limits:nn {#1} {#2}
279      \__draw_path_update_limits:nn {#3} {#4}
280      \__draw_path_update_limits:nn {#5} {#6}
281      \__draw_softpath_curveto:nnnnnn {#1} {#2} {#3} {#4} {#5} {#6}
282      \__draw_path_update_last:nn {#5} {#6}
283  }

```

(End of definition for `\draw_path_moveto:n` and others. These functions are documented on page ??.)

`\draw_path_close:` A simple wrapper.

```

284 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_path_close:
285  {
286      \__draw_path_mark_corner:
287      \__draw_softpath_closepath:
288  }

```

(End of definition for `\draw_path_close:`. This function is documented on page ??.)

4.4 Canvas path constructions

Operations with no application of the transformation matrix.

```

289 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_path_canvas_moveto:n #1
290  { \__draw_point_process:nn { \__draw_path_moveto:nn } {#1} }
291 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_path_canvas_lineto:n #1
292  { \__draw_point_process:nn { \__draw_path_lineto:nn } {#1} }
293 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_path_canvas_curveto:nnn #1#2#3
294  {
295      \__draw_point_process:nnnn
296      {
297          \__draw_path_mark_corner:
298          \__draw_path_curveto:nnnnnn
299      }
300      {#1} {#2} {#3}
301  }

```

(End of definition for `\draw_path_canvas_moveto:n`, `\draw_path_canvas_lineto:n`, and `\draw_path_canvas_curveto:nnn`. These functions are documented on page ??.)

4.5 Computed curves

More complex operations need some calculations. To assist with those, various constants are pre-defined.

`\draw_path_curveto:nn` A quadratic curve with one control point (x_c, y_c) . The two required control points are then

$$x_1 = \frac{1}{3}x_s + \frac{2}{3}x_c \quad y_1 = \frac{1}{3}y_s + \frac{2}{3}y_c$$

and

$$x_2 = \frac{1}{3}x_e + \frac{2}{3}x_c \quad x_2 = \frac{1}{3}y_e + \frac{2}{3}y_c$$

using the start (last) point (x_s, y_s) and the end point (x_e, y_e) .

```

302 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_path_curveto:nn #1#2
303 {
304     \__draw_point_process:nnn
305     { \__draw_path_curveto:nnnn }
306     { \draw_point_transform:n {#1} }
307     { \draw_point_transform:n {#2} }
308 }
309 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_path_curveto:nnnn #1#2#3#4
310 {
311     \fp_set:Nn \l__draw_path_tmpa_fp { \c__draw_path_curveto_b_fp * #1 }
312     \fp_set:Nn \l__draw_path_tmpb_fp { \c__draw_path_curveto_b_fp * #2 }
313     \use:e
314     {
315         \__draw_path_mark_corner:
316         \__draw_path_curveto:nnnnnn
317         {
318             \fp_to_dim:n
319             {
320                 \c__draw_path_curveto_a_fp * \g__draw_path_lastx_dim
321                 + \l__draw_path_tmpa_fp
322             }
323         }
324         {
325             \fp_to_dim:n
326             {
327                 \c__draw_path_curveto_a_fp * \g__draw_path_lasty_dim
328                 + \l__draw_path_tmpb_fp
329             }
330         }
331         {
332             \fp_to_dim:n
333             {
334                 \c__draw_path_curveto_a_fp * #3 + \l__draw_path_tmpa_fp
335             }
336             {
337                 \fp_to_dim:n
338                 {
339                     \c__draw_path_curveto_a_fp * #4 + \l__draw_path_tmpb_fp
340                 }
341                 {
342                     {
343                         \fp_const:Nn \c__draw_path_curveto_a_fp { 1 / 3 }
344                         \fp_const:Nn \c__draw_path_curveto_b_fp { 2 / 3 }

```

(End of definition for `\draw_path_curveto:nn` and others. This function is documented on page ??.)

`\draw_path_arc:nnn`

`\draw_path_arc:nnnn`

`__draw_path_arc:nnnn`

`__draw_path_arc_auxi:nnnnNnn`

`__draw_path_arc_auxi:fnnnNnn`

`__draw_path_arc_auxi:ffnfNnn`

`__draw_path_arc_auxii:mnnNnnnn`

`__draw_path_arc_auxiii:nn`

`__draw_path_arc_auxiv:nnnn`

`__draw_path_arc_auxv:nn`

`__draw_path_arc_auxvi:nn`

`__draw_path_arc_add:nnnn`

`\l__draw_path_arc_delta_fp`

`\l__draw_path_arc_start_fp`

`\c__draw_path_arc_90_fp`

`\c__draw_path_arc_60_fp`

Drawing an arc means dividing the total curve required into sections: using Bézier curves we can cover at most 90° at once. To allow for later manipulations, we aim to have roughly equal last segments to the line, with the split set at a final part of 115°.

```

345 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_path_arc:nnn #1#2#3
346   { \draw_path_arc:nnnn {#1} {#2} {#3} {#3} }
347 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_path_arc:nnnn #1#2#3#4
348   {
349     \use:e

```

```

350      {
351        \__draw_path_arc:nnnn
352        { \fp_eval:n {#1} }
353        { \fp_eval:n {#2} }
354        { \fp_to_dim:n {#3} }
355        { \fp_to_dim:n {#4} }
356      }
357    }
358 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_path_arc:nnnn #1#2#3#4
359  {
360    \fp_compare:nNnTF {#1} > {#2}
361    { \__draw_path_arc:nnNnn {#1} {#2} - {#3} {#4} }
362    { \__draw_path_arc:nnNnn {#1} {#2} + {#3} {#4} }
363  }
364 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_path_arc:nnNnn #1#2#3#4#5
365  {
366    \fp_set:Nn \l__draw_path_arc_start_fp {#1}
367    \fp_set:Nn \l__draw_path_arc_delta_fp { abs( #1 - #2 ) }
368    \fp_while_do:nNnn { \l__draw_path_arc_delta_fp } > { 90 }
369    {
370      \fp_compare:nNnTF \l__draw_path_arc_delta_fp > { 115 }
371      {
372        \__draw_path_arc_auxi:ffnnNnn
373        { \fp_to_decimal:N \l__draw_path_arc_start_fp }
374        { \fp_eval:n { \l__draw_path_arc_start_fp #3 90 } }
375        { 90 } {#2}
376        #3 {#4} {#5}
377      }
378    }
379    {
380      \__draw_path_arc_auxi:ffnnNnn
381      { \fp_to_decimal:N \l__draw_path_arc_start_fp }
382      { \fp_eval:n { \l__draw_path_arc_start_fp #3 60 } }
383      { 60 } {#2}
384      #3 {#4} {#5}
385    }
386    \__draw_path_mark_corner:
387    \__draw_path_arc_auxi:fnnfNnn
388    { \fp_to_decimal:N \l__draw_path_arc_start_fp }
389    {#2}
390    { \fp_eval:n { abs( \l__draw_path_arc_start_fp - #2 ) } }
391    {#2}
392    #3 {#4} {#5}
393  }

```

The auxiliary is responsible for calculating the required points. The “magic” number required to determine the length of the control vectors is well-established for a right-angle: $\frac{4}{3}(\sqrt{2} - 1) = 0.552\,284\,75$. For other cases, we follow the calculation used by pgf but with the second common case of 60° pre-calculated for speed.

```

394 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_path_arc_auxi:nnnnNnn #1#2#3#4#5#6#7
395  {
396    \use:e
397    {
398      \__draw_path_arc_auxii:nnnNnnnn

```

```

399      {#1} {#2} {#4} #5 {#6} {#7}
400      {
401          \fp_to_dim:n
402          {
403              \cs_if_exist_use:cF
404              { c__draw_path_arc_ #3 _fp }
405              { 4/3 * tand( 0.25 * #3 ) }
406              * #6
407          }
408      }
409      {
410          \fp_to_dim:n
411          {
412              \cs_if_exist_use:cF
413              { c__draw_path_arc_ #3 _fp }
414              { 4/3 * tand( 0.25 * #3 ) }
415              * #7
416          }
417      }
418  }
419 }
420 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_path_arc_auxi:nnnnNnn { fnf , ff }

```

We can now calculate the required points. As everything here is non-expandable, that is best done by using x-type expansion to build up the tokens. The three points are calculated out-of-order, since finding the second control point needs the position of the end point. Once the points are found, fire-off the fundamental path operation and update the record of where we are up to. The final point has to be

```

421 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_path_arc_auxii:nnnNnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6#7#8
422  {
423      \tl_clear:N \l__draw_path_tmp_tl
424      \__draw_point_process:nn
425      { \__draw_path_arc_auxiii:nn }
426      {
427          \__draw_point_transform_noshift:n
428          { \draw_point_polar:nnn {#7} {#8} { #1 #4 90 } }
429      }
430      \__draw_point_process:nnn
431      { \__draw_path_arc_auxiv:nnnn }
432      {
433          \draw_point_transform:n
434          { \draw_point_polar:nnn {#5} {#6} {#1} }
435      }
436      {
437          \draw_point_transform:n
438          { \draw_point_polar:nnn {#5} {#6} {#2} }
439      }
440      \__draw_point_process:nn
441      { \__draw_path_arc_auxv:nn }
442      {
443          \__draw_point_transform_noshift:n
444          { \draw_point_polar:nnn {#7} {#8} { #2 #4 -90 } }
445      }
446 \exp_after:wN \__draw_path_curveto:nnnnnn \l__draw_path_tmp_tl

```

```

447     \fp_set:Nn \l__draw_path_arc_delta_fp { abs ( #2 - #3 ) }
448     \fp_set:Nn \l__draw_path_arc_start_fp {#2}
449 }

```

The first control point.

```

450 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_path_arc_auxiii:nn #1#2
451 {
452     \__draw_path_arc_aux_add:nn
453     { \g__draw_path_lastx_dim + #1 }
454     { \g__draw_path_lasty_dim + #2 }
455 }

```

The end point: simple arithmetic.

```

456 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_path_arc_auxiv:nnnn #1#2#3#4
457 {
458     \__draw_path_arc_aux_add:nn
459     { \g__draw_path_lastx_dim - #1 + #3 }
460     { \g__draw_path_lasty_dim - #2 + #4 }
461 }

```

The second control point: extract the last point, do some rearrangement and record.

```

462 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_path_arc_auxv:nn #1#2
463 {
464     \exp_after:wN \__draw_path_arc_auxvi:nn
465     \l__draw_path_tmp_tl {#1} {#2}
466 }
467 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_path_arc_auxvi:nn #1#2#3#4#5#6
468 {
469     \tl_set:Nn \l__draw_path_tmp_tl { {#1} {#2} }
470     \__draw_path_arc_aux_add:nn
471     { #5 + #3 }
472     { #6 + #4 }
473     \tl_put_right:Nn \l__draw_path_tmp_tl { {#3} {#4} }
474 }
475 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_path_arc_aux_add:nn #1#2
476 {
477     \tl_put_right:Ne \l__draw_path_tmp_tl
478     { { \fp_to_dim:n {#1} } { \fp_to_dim:n {#2} } }
479 }
480 \fp_new:N \l__draw_path_arc_delta_fp
481 \fp_new:N \l__draw_path_arc_start_fp
482 \fp_const:cn { c__draw_path_arc_90_fp } { 4/3 * (sqrt(2) - 1) }
483 \fp_const:cn { c__draw_path_arc_60_fp } { 4/3 * tand(15) }

```

(End of definition for `\draw_path_arc:nnn` and others. These functions are documented on page ??.)

`\draw_path_arc_axes:nnnn` A simple wrapper.

```

484 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_path_arc_axes:nnnn #1#2#3#4
485 {
486     \group_begin:
487         \draw_transform_triangle:nnn { 0cm , 0cm } {#3} {#4}
488         \draw_path_arc:nnn {#1} {#2} { 1pt }
489     \group_end:
490 }

```

(End of definition for `\draw_path_arc_axes:nnnn`. This function is documented on page ??.)

```

\draw_path_ellipse:nmn
\__draw_path_ellipse:nnnnnn
  \__draw_path_ellipse_arci:nnnnnn
  \__draw_path_ellipse_arci:nnnnnn
  \__draw_path_ellipse_arci:nnnnnn
  \__draw_path_ellipse_arci:nnnnnn
\c__draw_path_ellipse_fp
\cs_new:Npn \draw_path_ellipse:nnn #1#2#3
  {
    \__draw_point_process:nnnn
    { \__draw_path_ellipse:nnnnnn }
    { \draw_point_transform:n {#1} }
    { \__draw_point_transform_noshift:n {#2} }
    { \__draw_point_transform_noshift:n {#3} }
  }
\cs_new:Npn \__draw_path_ellipse:nnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6
  {
    \use:e
    {
      \__draw_path_moveto:nn
      { \fp_to_dim:n { #1 + #3 } } { \fp_to_dim:n { #2 + #4 } }
      \__draw_path_ellipse_arci:nnnnnn {#1} {#2} {#3} {#4} {#5} {#6}
      \__draw_path_ellipse_arci:nnnnnn {#1} {#2} {#3} {#4} {#5} {#6}
      \__draw_path_ellipse_arci:nnnnnn {#1} {#2} {#3} {#4} {#5} {#6}
      \__draw_path_ellipse_arci:nnnnnn {#1} {#2} {#3} {#4} {#5} {#6}
    }
    \__draw_softpath_closepath:
    \__draw_path_moveto:nn {#1} {#2}
  }
\cs_new:Npn \__draw_path_ellipse_arci:nnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6
  {
    \__draw_path_curveto:nnnnnn
    { \fp_to_dim:n { #1 + #3 + #5 * \c__draw_path_ellipse_fp } }
    { \fp_to_dim:n { #2 + #4 + #6 * \c__draw_path_ellipse_fp } }
    { \fp_to_dim:n { #1 + #3 * \c__draw_path_ellipse_fp + #5 } }
    { \fp_to_dim:n { #2 + #4 * \c__draw_path_ellipse_fp + #6 } }
    { \fp_to_dim:n { #1 + #5 } }
    { \fp_to_dim:n { #2 + #6 } }
  }
\cs_new:Npn \__draw_path_ellipse_arci:nnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6
  {
    \__draw_path_curveto:nnnnnn
    { \fp_to_dim:n { #1 - #3 * \c__draw_path_ellipse_fp + #5 } }
    { \fp_to_dim:n { #2 - #4 * \c__draw_path_ellipse_fp + #6 } }
    { \fp_to_dim:n { #1 - #3 + #5 * \c__draw_path_ellipse_fp } }
    { \fp_to_dim:n { #2 - #4 + #6 * \c__draw_path_ellipse_fp } }
    { \fp_to_dim:n { #1 - #3 } }
    { \fp_to_dim:n { #2 - #4 } }
  }
\cs_new:Npn \__draw_path_ellipse_arci:nnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6
  {
    \__draw_path_curveto:nnnnnn
    { \fp_to_dim:n { #1 - #3 - #5 * \c__draw_path_ellipse_fp } }
    { \fp_to_dim:n { #2 - #4 - #6 * \c__draw_path_ellipse_fp } }
    { \fp_to_dim:n { #1 - #3 * \c__draw_path_ellipse_fp - #5 } }
    { \fp_to_dim:n { #2 - #4 * \c__draw_path_ellipse_fp - #6 } }
    { \fp_to_dim:n { #1 - #5 } }
  }

```

```

541     { \fp_to_dim:n { #2 - #6 } }
542   }
543 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_path_ellipse_arciv:nnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6
544   {
545     \__draw_path_curveto:nnnnnn
546     { \fp_to_dim:n { #1 + #3 * \c__draw_path_ellipse_fp - #5 } }
547     { \fp_to_dim:n { #2 + #4 * \c__draw_path_ellipse_fp - #6 } }
548     { \fp_to_dim:n { #1 + #3 - #5 * \c__draw_path_ellipse_fp } }
549     { \fp_to_dim:n { #2 + #4 - #6 * \c__draw_path_ellipse_fp } }
550     { \fp_to_dim:n { #1 + #3 } }
551     { \fp_to_dim:n { #2 + #4 } }
552   }
553 \fp_const:Nn \c__draw_path_ellipse_fp { \fp_use:c { c__draw_path_arc_90_fp } }

```

(End of definition for `\draw_path_ellipse:nnn` and others. This function is documented on page ??.)

`\draw_path_circle:nn` A shortcut.

```

554 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_path_circle:nn #1#2
555   { \draw_path_ellipse:nnn {#1} {#2 , Opt} {Opt , #2} }

```

(End of definition for `\draw_path_circle:nn`. This function is documented on page ??.)

4.6 Rectangles

Building a rectangle can be a single operation, or for rounded versions will involve step-by-step construction.

```

556 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_path_rectangle:nn #1#2
557   {
558     \__draw_point_process:nnn
559     {
560       \bool_lazy_or:nnTF
561       { \l__draw_corner_arc_bool }
562       { \l__draw_matrix_active_bool }
563       { \__draw_path_rectangle_rounded:nnnn }
564       { \__draw_path_rectangle:nnnn }
565     }
566     { \draw_point_transform:n {#1} }
567     {#2}
568   }
569 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_path_rectangle:nnnn #1#2#3#4
570   {
571     \__draw_path_update_limits:nn {#1} {#2}
572     \__draw_path_update_limits:nn { #1 + #3 } { #2 + #4 }
573     \__draw_softpath_rectangle:nnnn {#1} {#2} {#3} {#4}
574     \__draw_path_update_last:nn {#1} {#2}
575   }
576 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_path_rectangle_rounded:nnnn #1#2#3#4
577   {
578     \draw_path_moveto:n { #1 + #3 , #2 + #4 }
579     \draw_path_lineto:n { #1 , #2 + #4 }
580     \draw_path_lineto:n { #1 , #2 }
581     \draw_path_lineto:n { #1 + #3 , #2 }
582     \draw_path_close:
583     \draw_path_moveto:n { #1 , #2 }
584   }

```

(End of definition for `\draw_path_rectangle:nn`, `_draw_path_rectangle:nnnn`, and `_draw_path_rectangle_rounded:nnnn`. This function is documented on page ??.)

`\draw_path_rectangle_corners:nn`

```

\_\_draw_path_rectangle_corners:nnn
585 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_path_rectangle_corners:nn #1#2
586   {
587     \__draw_point_process:nnn
588     { \_\_draw_path_rectangle_corners:nnnnn {#1} }
589     {#1} {#2}
590   }
591 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_\_draw_path_rectangle_corners:nnnnn #1#2#3#4#5
592   { \draw_path_rectangle:nn {#1} { #4 - #2 , #5 - #3 } }
```

(End of definition for `\draw_path_rectangle_corners:nn` and `_draw_path_rectangle_corners:nnnn`. This function is documented on page ??.)

4.7 Grids

`\draw_path_grid:nnnn`

`_draw_path_grid_auxi:nnnnnn`

`_draw_path_grid_auxi:ffnnnn`

`_draw_path_grid_auxii:nnnnnn`

`_draw_path_grid_auxiii:nnnnnn`

`_draw_path_grid_auxiiii:ffnnnn`

`_draw_path_grid_auxiv:nnnnnnnn`

`_draw_path_grid_auxiv:ffnnnnnn`

The main complexity here is lining up the grid correctly. To keep it simple, we tidy up the argument ordering first.

```

593 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_path_grid:nnnn #1#2#3#4
594   {
595     \__draw_point_process:nnn
596     {
597       \_\_draw_path_grid_auxi:ffnnnnn
598       { \dim_eval:n { \dim_abs:n {#1} } }
599       { \dim_eval:n { \dim_abs:n {#2} } }
600     }
601     {#3} {#4}
602   }
603 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_\_draw_path_grid_auxi:nnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6
604   {
605     \dim_compare:nNnTF {#3} > {#5}
606     { \_\_draw_path_grid_auxii:nnnnnn {#1} {#2} {#5} {#4} {#3} {#6} }
607     { \_\_draw_path_grid_auxii:nnnnnn {#1} {#2} {#3} {#4} {#5} {#6} }
608   }
609 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \_\_draw_path_grid_auxi:nnnnnn { ff }
610 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_\_draw_path_grid_auxii:nnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6
611   {
612     \dim_compare:nNnTF {#4} > {#6}
613     { \_\_draw_path_grid_auxiii:nnnnnn {#1} {#2} {#3} {#6} {#5} {#4} }
614     { \_\_draw_path_grid_auxiii:nnnnnn {#1} {#2} {#3} {#4} {#5} {#6} }
615   }
616 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_\_draw_path_grid_auxiii:nnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6
617   {
618     \_\_draw_path_grid_auxiv:ffnnnnnnn
619     { \fp_to_dim:n { #1 * trunc(#3/(#1)) } }
620     { \fp_to_dim:n { #2 * trunc(#4/(#2)) } }
621     {#1} {#2} {#3} {#4} {#5} {#6}
622   }
623 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_\_draw_path_grid_auxiv:nnnnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6#7#8
624   {
625     \dim_step_inline:nnnn
626     {#1}
```

```

627      {#3}
628      {#7}
629      {
630        \draw_path_moveto:n { ##1 , #6 }
631        \draw_path_lineto:n { ##1 , #8 }
632      }
633 \dim_step_inline:nnn
634   {#2}
635   {#4}
636   {#8}
637   {
638     \draw_path_moveto:n { #5 , ##1 }
639     \draw_path_lineto:n { #7 , ##1 }
640   }
641 }
642 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_path_grid_auxiv:nnnnnnnn { ff }

```

(End of definition for `\draw_path_grid:nnnn` and others. This function is documented on page ??.)

4.8 Using paths

Actions to pass to the driver.

```

643 \bool_new:N \l__draw_path_use_clip_bool
644 \bool_new:N \l__draw_path_use_fill_bool
645 \bool_new:N \l__draw_path_use_stroke_bool

```

(End of definition for `\l__draw_path_use_clip_bool`, `\l__draw_path_use_fill_bool`, and `\l__draw_path_use_stroke_bool`.)

Actions handled at the macro layer.

```

646 \bool_new:N \l__draw_path_use_bb_bool
647 \bool_new:N \l__draw_path_use_clear_bool

```

(End of definition for `\l__draw_path_use_bb_bool` and `\l__draw_path_use_clear_bool`.)

There are a range of actions which can apply to a path: they are handled in a single function which can carry out several of them. The first step is to deal with the special case of clearing the path.

```

648 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_path_use:n #1
649  {
650    \tl_if_blank:nF {#1}
651      { \__draw_path_use:n {#1} }
652  }
653 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_path_use_clear:n #1
654  {
655    \bool_lazy_or:nnTF
656      { \tl_if_blank_p:n {#1} }
657      { \str_if_eq_p:nn {#1} { clear } }
658  {
659    \__draw_softpath_clear:
660    \__draw_path_reset_limits:
661  }
662  { \__draw_path_use:n { #1 , clear } }
663 }

```

Map over the actions and set up the data: mainly just booleans, but with the possibility to cover more complex cases. The business end of the function is a series of checks on the various flags, then taking the appropriate action(s).

```

664 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_path_use:n #1
665   {
666     \bool_set_false:N \l__draw_path_use_clip_bool
667     \bool_set_false:N \l__draw_path_use_fill_bool
668     \bool_set_false:N \l__draw_path_use_stroke_bool
669     \clist_map_inline:nn {#1}
670     {
671       \cs_if_exist:cTF { l__draw_path_use_ ##1 _ bool }
672         { \bool_set_true:c { l__draw_path_use_ ##1 _ bool } }
673         {
674           \cs_if_exist_use:cF { __draw_path_use_action_ ##1 : }
675             { \msg_error:nnn { draw } { invalid-path-action } {##1} }
676         }
677     }
678   \__draw_softpath_round_corners:
679   \bool_lazy_and:nnT
680     { \l_draw_bb_update_bool }
681     { \l__draw_path_use_stroke_bool }
682     { \__draw_path_use_stroke_bb: }
683   \__draw_softpath_use:
684   \bool_if:NT \l__draw_path_use_clip_bool
685   {
686     \__draw_backend_clip:
687     \bool_set_false:N \l_draw_bb_update_bool
688     \bool_lazy_or:nnF
689       { \l__draw_path_use_fill_bool }
690       { \l__draw_path_use_stroke_bool }
691       { \__draw_backend_discardpath: }
692   }
693   \bool_lazy_or:nnT
694     { \l__draw_path_use_fill_bool }
695     { \l__draw_path_use_stroke_bool }
696   {
697     \use:c
698     {
699       \__draw_backend_
700       \bool_if:NT \l__draw_path_use_fill_bool { fill }
701       \bool_if:NT \l__draw_path_use_stroke_bool { stroke }
702       :
703     }
704   }
705   \bool_if:NT \l__draw_path_use_clear_bool
706     { \__draw_softpath_clear: }
707   }
708 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_path_use_action_draw:
709   {
710     \bool_set_true:N \l__draw_path_use_stroke_bool
711   }
712 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_path_use_action_fillstroke:
713   {
714     \bool_set_true:N \l__draw_path_use_fill_bool

```

```

715     \bool_set_true:N \l__draw_path_use_stroke_bool
716 }

```

Where the path is relevant to size and is stroked, we need to allow for the part which overlaps the edge of the bounding box.

```

717 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_path_use_stroke_bb:
718 {
719     \__draw_path_use_stroke_bb_aux:NnN x { max } +
720     \__draw_path_use_stroke_bb_aux:NnN y { max } +
721     \__draw_path_use_stroke_bb_aux:NnN x { min } -
722     \__draw_path_use_stroke_bb_aux:NnN y { min } -
723 }
724 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_path_use_stroke_bb_aux:NnN #1#2#3
725 {
726     \dim_compare:nNnF { \dim_use:c { g__draw_ #1#2 _dim } } = { #3 -\c_max_dim }
727     {
728         \dim_gset:cn { g__draw_ #1#2 _dim }
729         {
730             \use:c { dim_ #2 :nn }
731             { \dim_use:c { g__draw_ #1#2 _dim } }
732             {
733                 \dim_use:c { g__draw_path_ #1#2 _dim }
734                 #3 0.5 \g__draw_linewidth_dim
735             }
736         }
737     }
738 }

```

(End of definition for `\draw_path_use:n` and others. These functions are documented on page ??.)

4.9 Scoping paths

`\l__draw_path_lastx_dim`
`\l__draw_path_lasty_dim`
`\l__draw_path_xmax_dim`
`\l__draw_path_xmin_dim`
`\l__draw_path_ymax_dim`
`\l__draw_path_ymin_dim`
`\l__draw_softpath_corners_bool`

```

739 \dim_new:N \l__draw_path_lastx_dim
740 \dim_new:N \l__draw_path_lasty_dim
741 \dim_new:N \l__draw_path_xmax_dim
742 \dim_new:N \l__draw_path_xmin_dim
743 \dim_new:N \l__draw_path_ymax_dim
744 \dim_new:N \l__draw_path_ymin_dim
745 \dim_new:N \l__draw_softpath_lastx_dim
746 \dim_new:N \l__draw_softpath_lasty_dim
747 \bool_new:N \l__draw_softpath_corners_bool

```

(End of definition for `\l__draw_path_lastx_dim` and others.)

`\draw_path_scope_begin:` Scoping a path is a bit more involved, largely as there are a number of variables to keep hold of.
`\draw_path_scope_end:`

```

748 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_path_scope_begin:
749 {
750     \group_begin:
751         \dim_set_eq:NN \l__draw_path_lastx_dim \g__draw_path_lastx_dim
752         \dim_set_eq:NN \l__draw_path_lasty_dim \g__draw_path_lasty_dim

```

```

753     \dim_set_eq:NN \l__draw_path_xmax_dim \g__draw_path_xmax_dim
754     \dim_set_eq:NN \l__draw_path_xmin_dim \g__draw_path_xmin_dim
755     \dim_set_eq:NN \l__draw_path_ymax_dim \g__draw_path_ymax_dim
756     \dim_set_eq:NN \l__draw_path_ymin_dim \g__draw_path_ymin_dim
757     \dim_set_eq:NN \l__draw_softpath_lastx_dim \g__draw_softpath_lastx_dim
758     \dim_set_eq:NN \l__draw_softpath_lasty_dim \g__draw_softpath_lasty_dim
759     \__draw_path_reset_limits:
760     \__draw_softpath_save:
761 }
762 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_path_scope_end:
763 {
764     \__draw_softpath_restore:
765     \dim_gset_eq:NN \g__draw_softpath_lastx_dim \l__draw_softpath_lastx_dim
766     \dim_gset_eq:NN \g__draw_softpath_lasty_dim \l__draw_softpath_lasty_dim
767     \dim_gset_eq:NN \g__draw_path_xmax_dim \l__draw_path_xmax_dim
768     \dim_gset_eq:NN \g__draw_path_xmin_dim \l__draw_path_xmin_dim
769     \dim_gset_eq:NN \g__draw_path_ymax_dim \l__draw_path_ymax_dim
770     \dim_gset_eq:NN \g__draw_path_ymin_dim \l__draw_path_ymin_dim
771     \dim_gset_eq:NN \g__draw_path_lastx_dim \l__draw_path_lastx_dim
772     \dim_gset_eq:NN \g__draw_path_lasty_dim \l__draw_path_lasty_dim
773     \group_end:
774 }

```

(End of definition for `\draw_path_scope_begin:` and `\draw_path_scope_end:`. These functions are documented on page ??.)

```

775 \msg_new:nnnn { draw } { invalid-path-action }
776   { Invalid~action~'#1'~for~path. }
777   { Paths~can~be~used~with~actions~'draw',~'clip',~'fill'~or~'stroke'. }
778 % \end{macrocode}
779 %
780 % \begin{macrocode}
781 
```

5 **I3draw-points** implementation

```

782 <*package>
783 <@=draw>

```

This sub-module covers more-or-less the same ideas as `pgfcorepoints.code.tex`, though the approach taken to returning values is different: point expressions here are processed by expansion and return a co-ordinate pair in the form `{(x)}{(y)}`. Equivalents of following pgf functions are deliberately omitted:

- `\pgfpointorigin`: Can be given explicitly as `0pt,0pt`.
- `\pgfpointadd`, `\pgfpointdiff`, `\pgfpointscale`: Can be given explicitly.
- `\pgfextractx`, `\pgfextracty`: Available by applying `\use_i:nn/\use_ii:nn` or similar to the x-type expansion of a point expression.
- `\pgfgetlastxy`: Unused in the entire pgf core, may be emulated by x-type expansion of a point expression, then using the result.

In addition, equivalents of the following *may* be added in future but are currently absent:

- `\pgfpointcylindrical`, `\pgfpointspherical`: The usefulness of these commands is not currently clear.
 - `\pgfpointborderrectangle`, `\pgfpointborderellipse`: To be revisited once the semantics and use cases are clear.
 - `\pgfqpoint`, `\pgfqpointscale`, `\pgfqpointpolar`, `\pgfqpointxy`, `\pgfqpointxyz`: The expandable approach taken in the code here, along with the absolute requirement for ε -TEX, means it is likely many use cases for these commands may be covered in other ways. This may be revisited as higher-level structures are constructed.

5.1 Support functions

Execute whatever code is passed to extract the x and y co-ordinates. The first argument here should itself absorb two arguments. There is also a version to deal with two co-ordinates: common enough to justify a separate function.

```

820   \exp_args:Nffff \__draw_point_process_auxvii:nnnnn
821     { \draw_point:n {#2} }
822     { \draw_point:n {#3} }
823     { \draw_point:n {#4} }
824     { \draw_point:n {#5} }
825     {#1}
826   }
827 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_process_auxvii:nnnnn #1#2#3#4#5
828   {
829     \__draw_point_process_auxviii:nw
830     {#5} #1 \s__draw_mark #2 \s__draw_mark #3 \s__draw_mark #4 \s__draw_stop
831   }
832 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_process_auxviii:nw
833   #1 #2 , #3 \s__draw_mark #4 , #5 \s__draw_mark #6 , #7 \s__draw_mark #8 , #9 \s__draw_stop
834   { #1 {#2} {#3} {#4} {#5} {#6} {#7} {#8} {#9} }

(End of definition for \__draw_point_process:nn and others.)

```

5.2 Basic points

`\draw_point:n`

```
\__draw_point_to_dim:n
\__draw_point_to_dim:f
\__draw_point_to_dim:w
```

Co-ordinates are always returned as two dimensions.

```

835 \cs_new:Npn \draw_point:n #1
836   { \__draw_point_to_dim:f { \fp_eval:n {#1} } }
837 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_to_dim:n #1
838   { \__draw_point_to_dim:w #1 }
839 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_point_to_dim:n { f }
840 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_to_dim:w ( #1 , ~ #2 ) { #1pt , #2pt }
```

5.3 Polar co-ordinates

Polar co-ordinates may have either one or two lengths, so there is a need to do a simple split before the calculation. As the angle gets used twice, save on any expression evaluation there and force expansion.

```

841 \cs_new:Npn \draw_point_polar:nn #1#2
842   { \draw_point_polar:nnn {#1} {#1} {#2} }
843 \cs_new:Npn \draw_point_polar:nnn #1#2#3
844   { \__draw_draw_polar:fnn { \fp_eval:n {#3} } {#1} {#2} }
845 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_draw_polar:fnn #1#2#3
846   { \draw_point:n { cosd(#1) * (#2) , sind(#1) * (#3) } }
847 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_draw_polar:nnn { f }
```

5.4 Point expression arithmetic

These functions all take point expressions as arguments.

The outcome is the normalised vector from $(0,0)$ in the direction of the point, *i.e.*

$$P_x = \frac{x}{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2}} \quad P_y = \frac{y}{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2}}$$

except where the length is zero, in which case a vertical vector is returned.

```

848 \cs_new:Npn \draw_point_unit_vector:n #1
849   { \__draw_point_process:nn { \__draw_point_unit_vector:nn } {#1} }
```

```

850 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_unit_vector:nn #1#2
851 {
852     \exp_args:Nf \__draw_point_unit_vector:nnn
853         { \fp_eval:n { (sqrt(#1 * #1 + #2 * #2)) } }
854         {#1} {#2}
855 }
856 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_unit_vector:nnn #1#2#3
857 {
858     \fp_compare:nNnTF {#1} = \c_zero_fp
859         { 0pt, 1pt }
860         {
861             \draw_point:n
862                 { ( #2 , #3 ) / #1 }
863         }
864 }

```

5.5 Intersection calculations

The intersection point P between a line joining points (x_1, y_1) and (x_2, y_2) with a second line joining points (x_3, y_3) and (x_4, y_4) can be calculated using the formulae

$$P_x = \frac{(x_1y_2 - y_1x_2)(x_3 - x_4) - (x_3y_4 - y_3x_4)(x_1 - x_2)}{(x_1 - x_2)(y_3 - y_4) - (y_1 - y_2)(x_3 - x_4)}$$

and

$$P_y = \frac{(x_1y_2 - y_1x_2)(y_3 - y_5) - (x_3y_4 - y_3x_4)(y_1 - y_2)}{(x_1 - x_2)(y_3 - y_4) - (y_1 - y_2)(x_3 - x_4)}$$

The work therefore comes down to expanding the incoming data, then pre-calculating as many parts as possible before the final work to find the intersection. (Expansion and argument re-ordering is much less work than additional floating point calculations.)

```

865 \cs_new:Npn \draw_point_intersect_lines:nnnn #1#2#3#4
866 {
867     \__draw_point_process:nnnnn
868     { \__draw_point_intersect_lines:nnnnnnnn }
869     {#1} {#2} {#3} {#4}
870 }

```

At this stage we have all of the information we need, fully expanded:

```

#1 x1
#2 y1
#3 x2
#4 y2
#5 x3
#6 y3
#7 x4
#8 y4

```

so now just have to do all of the calculation.

```

871 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_intersect_lines:nnnnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6#7#8
872 {
873     \__draw_point_intersect_lines_aux:fffffff
874     { \fp_eval:n { #1 * #4 - #2 * #3 } }
875     { \fp_eval:n { #5 * #8 - #6 * #7 } }
876     { \fp_eval:n { #1 - #3 } }
877     { \fp_eval:n { #5 - #7 } }
878     { \fp_eval:n { #2 - #4 } }
879     { \fp_eval:n { #6 - #8 } }
880 }
881 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_intersect_lines_aux:nnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6
882 {
883     \draw_point:n
884     {
885         ( #2 * #3 - #1 * #4 , #2 * #5 - #1 * #6 )
886         / ( #4 * #5 - #6 * #3 )
887     }
888 }
889 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_point_intersect_lines_aux:nnnnnn { ffffff }
```

Another long expansion chain to get the values in the right places. We have two circles, the first with center (a, b) and radius r , the second with center (c, d) and radius s . We use the intermediate values

$$\begin{aligned} e &= c - a \\ f &= d - b \\ p &= \sqrt{e^2 + f^2} \\ k &= \frac{p^2 + r^2 - s^2}{2p} \end{aligned}$$

in either

$$\begin{aligned} P_x &= a + \frac{ek}{p} + \frac{f}{p} \sqrt{r^2 - k^2} \\ P_y &= b + \frac{fk}{p} - \frac{e}{p} \sqrt{r^2 - k^2} \end{aligned}$$

or

$$\begin{aligned} P_x &= a + \frac{ek}{p} - \frac{f}{p} \sqrt{r^2 - k^2} \\ P_y &= b + \frac{fk}{p} + \frac{e}{p} \sqrt{r^2 - k^2} \end{aligned}$$

depending on which solution is required. The rest of the work is simply forcing the appropriate expansion and shuffling arguments.

```

890 \cs_new:Npn \draw_point_intersect_circles:nnnnn #1#2#3#4#5
891 {
892     \__draw_point_process:nnn
893     { \__draw_point_intersect_circles_auxi:nnnnnnn {#2} {#4} {#5} }
894     {#1} {#3}
```

```

895     }
896 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_intersect_circles_auxi:nnnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6#7
897 {
898     \__draw_point_intersect_circles_auxii:ffnnnnn
899     { \fp_eval:n {#1} } { \fp_eval:n {#2} } {#4} {#5} {#6} {#7} {#3}
900 }

```

At this stage we have all of the information we need, fully expanded:

```

#1 r
#2 s
#3 a
#4 b
#5 c
#6 d
#7 n

```

Once we evaluate e and f , the co-ordinate (c, d) is no longer required: handy as we will need various intermediate values in the following.

```

901 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_intersect_circles_auxii:nnnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6#7
902 {
903     \__draw_point_intersect_circles_auxiii:ffnnnnn
904     { \fp_eval:n { #5 - #3 } }
905     { \fp_eval:n { #6 - #4 } }
906     {#1} {#2} {#3} {#4} {#7}
907 }
908 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_point_intersect_circles_auxii:nnnnnnn { ff }
909 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_intersect_circles_auxiii:nnnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6#7
910 {
911     \__draw_point_intersect_circles_auxiv:fnnnnnnn
912     { \fp_eval:n { sqrt( #1 * #1 + #2 * #2 ) } }
913     {#1} {#2} {#3} {#4} {#5} {#6} {#7}
914 }
915 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_point_intersect_circles_auxiii:nnnnnnn { ff }

```

We now have p : we pre-calculate $1/p$ as it is needed a few times and is relatively expensive. We also need r^2 twice so deal with that here too.

```

916 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_intersect_circles_auxiv:nnnnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6#7#8
917 {
918     \__draw_point_intersect_circles_auxv:ffnnnnnnn
919     { \fp_eval:n { 1 / #1 } }
920     { \fp_eval:n { #4 * #4 } }
921     {#1} {#2} {#3} {#5} {#6} {#7} {#8}
922 }
923 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_point_intersect_circles_auxiv:nnnnnnnn { f }
924 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_intersect_circles_auxv:nnnnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6#7#8#9
925 {
926     \__draw_point_intersect_circles_auxvi:fnnnnnnn
927     { \fp_eval:n { 0.5 * #1 * ( #2 + #3 * #3 - #6 * #6 ) } }
928     {#1} {#2} {#4} {#5} {#7} {#8} {#9}
929 }
930 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_point_intersect_circles_auxv:nnnnnnnn { ff }

```

We now have all of the intermediate values we require, with one division carried out up-front to avoid doing this expensive step twice:

```
#1 k
#2 1/p
#3 r2
#4 e
#5 f
#6 a
#7 b
#8 n
```

There are some final pre-calculations, k/p , $\frac{\sqrt{r^2 - k^2}}{p}$ and the usage of n , then we can yield a result.

```
931 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_intersect_circles_auxvi:nnnnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6#7#8
932 {
933     \__draw_point_intersect_circles_auxvii:ffffnnnn
934     { \fp_eval:n { #1 * #2 } }
935     { \int_if_odd:nTF {#8} { 1 } { -1 } }
936     { \fp_eval:n { sqrt ( #3 - #1 * #1 ) * #2 } }
937     {#4} {#5} {#6} {#7}
938 }
939 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_point_intersect_circles_auxvi:nnnnnnnn { f }
940 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_intersect_circles_auxvii:nnnnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6#7
941 {
942     \draw_point:n
943     { #6 + #4 * #1 + #2 * #3 * #5 , #7 + #5 * #1 + -1 * #2 * #3 * #4 }
944 }
945 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_point_intersect_circles_auxvii:nnnnnnnn { fff }
```

The intersection points P_1 and P_2 between a line joining points (x_1, y_1) and (x_2, y_2) and a circle with center (x_3, y_3) and radius r . We use the intermediate values

$$\begin{aligned} a &= (x_2 - x_1)^2 + (y_2 - y_1)^2 \\ b &= 2 \times ((x_2 - x_1) \times (x_1 - x_3) + (y_2 - y_1) \times (y_1 - y_3)) \\ c &= x_3^2 + y_3^2 + x_1^2 + y_1^2 - 2 \times (x_3 \times x_1 + y_3 \times y_1) - r^2 \\ d &= b^2 - 4 \times a \times c \\ \mu_1 &= \frac{-b + \sqrt{d}}{2 \times a} \\ \mu_2 &= \frac{-b - \sqrt{d}}{2 \times a} \end{aligned}$$

in either

$$\begin{aligned} P_{1x} &= x_1 + \mu_1 \times (x_2 - x_1) \\ P_{1y} &= y_1 + \mu_1 \times (y_2 - y_1) \end{aligned}$$

or

$$P_{2x} = x_1 + \mu_2 \times (x_2 - x_1)$$

$$P_{2y} = y_1 + \mu_2 \times (y_2 - y_1)$$

depending on which solution is required. The rest of the work is simply forcing the appropriate expansion and shuffling arguments.

```

946 \cs_new:Npn \draw_point_intersect_line_circle:nnnnn #1#2#3#4#5
947   {
948     \__draw_point_process:nnnn
949     { \__draw_point_intersect_line_circle_auxi:nnnnnnnnn {#4} {#5} }
950     {#1} {#2} {#3}
951   }
952 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_intersect_line_circle_auxi:nnnnnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6#7#8
953   {
954     \__draw_point_intersect_line_circle_auxii:fnnnnnnn
955     { \fp_eval:n {#1} } {#3} {#4} {#5} {#6} {#7} {#8} {#2}
956   }

```

At this stage we have all of the information we need, fully expanded:

```

#1 r
#2 x1
#3 y1
#4 x2
#5 y2
#6 x3
#7 y3
#8 n

```

Once we evaluate a , b and c , the co-ordinate (x_3, y_3) and r are no longer required: handy as we will need various intermediate values in the following.

```

957 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_intersect_line_circle_auxii:nnnnnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6#7#8
958   {
959     \__draw_point_intersect_line_circle_auxiii:ffffnnnnn
960     { \fp_eval:n { (#4-#2)*(#4-#2)+(#5-#3)*(#5-#3) } }
961     { \fp_eval:n { 2*((#4-#2)*(#2-#6)+(#5-#3)*(#3-#7)) } }
962     { \fp_eval:n { (#6*#6+7*#7)+(#2*#2+3*#3)-(2*(#6*#2+7*#3))-(#1*#1) } }
963     {#2} {#3} {#4} {#5} {#8}
964   }
965 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_point_intersect_line_circle_auxii:nnnnnnnnn { f }

```

then we can get $d = b^2 - 4 \times a \times c$ and the usage of n .

```

966 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_intersect_line_circle_auxiii:nnnnnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6#7#8
967   {
968     \__draw_point_intersect_line_circle_auxiv:ffnnnnnnn
969     { \fp_eval:n { #2 * #2 - 4 * #1 * #3 } }
970     { \int_if_odd:nTF {#8} { 1 } { -1 } }
971     {#1} {#2} {#4} {#5} {#6} {#7}
972   }
973 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_point_intersect_line_circle_auxiii:nnnnnnnnn { fff }

```

We now have all of the intermediate values we require, with one division carried out up-front to avoid doing this expensive step twice:

```
#1 a
#2 b
#3 c
#4 d
#5 ±(the usage of n)
#6 x1
#7 y1
#8 x2
#9 y2
```

There are some final pre-calculations, $\mu = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{d}}{2 \times a}$ then, we can yield a result.

```
974 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_intersect_line_circle_auxiv:nnnnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6#7#8
975 {
976     \__draw_point_intersect_line_circle_auxv:fnnnn
977     { \fp_eval:n { (-1 * #4 + #2 * sqrt(#1)) / (2 * #3) } }
978     {#5} {#6} {#7} {#8}
979 }
980 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_point_intersect_line_circle_auxiv:nnnnnnnn { ff }
981 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_intersect_line_circle_auxv:nnnnn #1#2#3#4#5
982 {
983     \draw_point:n
984     { #2 + #1 * (#4 - #2), #3 + #1 * (#5 - #3) }
985 }
986 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_point_intersect_line_circle_auxv:nnnnn { f }
```

5.6 Interpolation on a line (vector) or arc

Simple maths after expansion.

```
\draw_point_interpolate_line:nnn
\__draw_point_interpolate_line_aux:nnnn
\__draw_point_interpolate_line_aux:fnnnn
\__draw_point_interpolate_line_aux:nnnnn
\__draw_point_interpolate_line_aux:fnnnnn
987 \cs_new:Npn \draw_point_interpolate_line:nnn #1#2#3
988 {
989     \__draw_point_process:nnn
990     { \__draw_point_interpolate_line_aux:fnnnn { \fp_eval:n {#1} } }
991     {#2} {#3}
992 }
993 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_interpolate_line_aux:nnnnn #1#2#3#4#5
994 {
995     \__draw_point_interpolate_line_aux:fnnnnn { \fp_eval:n { 1 - #1 } }
996     {#1} {#2} {#3} {#4} {#5}
997 }
998 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_point_interpolate_line_aux:nnnnn { f }
999 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_interpolate_line_aux:nnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6
1000 { \draw_point:n { #2 * #3 + #1 * #5 , #2 * #4 + #1 * #6 } }
1001 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_point_interpolate_line_aux:nnnnnn { f }
```

Same idea but using the normalised length to obtain the scale factor. The start point is needed twice, so we force evaluation, but the end point is needed only the once.

```

\draw_point_interpolate_distance:nnn
\__draw_point_interpolate_distance:nnnn
\__draw_point_interpolate_distance:mnnnn
\__draw_point_interpolate_distance:fnnnn
1002 \cs_new:Npn \draw_point_interpolate_distance:nnn #1#2#3
1003 {
1004     \__draw_point_process:nn
1005     { \__draw_point_interpolate_distance:nnnn {#1} {#3} }
1006     {#2}
1007 }
1008 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_interpolate_distance:nnnn #1#2#3#4
1009 {
1010     \__draw_point_process:nn
1011     {
1012         \__draw_point_interpolate_distance:fnnnn
1013         { \fp_eval:n {#1} } {#3} {#4}
1014     }
1015     { \draw_point_unit_vector:n { ( #2 ) - ( #3 , #4 ) } }
1016 }
1017 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_interpolate_distance:nnnnn #1#2#3#4#5
1018 { \draw_point:n { #2 + #1 * #4 , #3 + #1 * #5 } }
1019 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_point_interpolate_distance:nnnnn { f }
```

(End of definition for `\draw_point:n` and others. These functions are documented on page ??.)

Finding a point on an ellipse arc is relatively easy: find the correct angle between the two given, use the sine and cosine of that angle, apply to the axes. We just have to work a bit with the co-ordinate expansion.

```

\draw_point_interpolate_arcces:nnnnn
aw_point_interpolate_arcces_auxi:mnnnnnnnnn
w_point_interpolate_arcces_auxii:mnnnnnnnnn
w_point_interpolate_arcces_auxiii:fnnnnnnnnn
aw_point_interpolate_arcces_auxiiii:nnnnnnnnn
aw_point_interpolate_arcces_auxiiii:fnnnnnnnnn
aw_point_interpolate_arcces_auxiv:nmmnnnnnn
aw_point_interpolate_arcces_auxiv:ffmnnnnnn
1020 \cs_new:Npn \draw_point_interpolate_arcces:nnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6
1021 {
1022     \__draw_point_process:nnnn
1023     { \__draw_point_interpolate_arcces_auxi:mnnnnnnnnn {#1} {#5} {#6} }
1024     {#2} {#3} {#4}
1025 }
1026 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_interpolate_arcces_auxi:mnnnnnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6#7#8#9
1027 {
1028     \__draw_point_interpolate_arcces_auxii:fnnnnnnnnn
1029     { \fp_eval:n {#1} } {#2} {#3} {#4} {#5} {#6} {#7} {#8} {#9}
1030 }
```

At this stage, the three co-ordinate pairs are fully expanded but somewhat re-ordered:

```

#1 p
#2 θ₁
#3 θ₂
#4 xc
#5 yc
#6 xa1
#7 ya1
#8 xa2
```

#9 y_{a2}

We are now in a position to find the target angle, and from that the sine and cosine required.

```

1031 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_interpolate_arcaxes_auxii:nnnnnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6#7#8#9
1032 {
1033     \__draw_point_interpolate_arcaxes_auxiii:fnnnnnnn
1034     { \fp_eval:n { #1 * (#3) + ( 1 - #1 ) * (#2) } }
1035     {#4} {#5} {#6} {#7} {#8} {#9}
1036 }
1037 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_point_interpolate_arcaxes_auxii:nnnnnnnnn { f }
1038 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_interpolate_arcaxes_auxiii:nnnnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6#7
1039 {
1040     \__draw_point_interpolate_arcaxes_auxiv:ffnnnnnn
1041     { \fp_eval:n { cosd (#1) } }
1042     { \fp_eval:n { sind (#1) } }
1043     {#2} {#3} {#4} {#5} {#6} {#7}
1044 }
1045 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_point_interpolate_arcaxes_auxii:nnnnnnnn { f }
1046 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_interpolate_arcaxes_auxiv:nnnnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6#7#8
1047 {
1048     \draw_point:n
1049     { #3 + #1 * #5 + #2 * #7 , #4 + #1 * #6 + #2 * #8 }
1050 }
1051 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_point_interpolate_arcaxes_auxiv:nnnnnnnn { ff }

```

(End of definition for `\draw_point_interpolate_arcaxes:nnnnnn` and others. This function is documented on page ??.)

Here we start with a proportion of the curve (p) and four points

1. The initial point (x_1, y_1)
2. The first control point (x_2, y_2)
3. The second control point (x_3, y_3)
4. The final point (x_4, y_4)

The first phase is to expand out all of these values.

```

1052 \cs_new:Npn \draw_point_interpolate_curve:nnnnn #1#2#3#4#5
1053 {
1054     \__draw_point_process:nnnnn
1055     { \__draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxi:nnnnnnnnn {#1} }
1056     {#2} {#3} {#4} {#5}
1057 }
1058 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxi:nnnnnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6#7#8#9
1059 {
1060     \__draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxii:fnnnnnnnnn
1061     { \fp_eval:n {#1} }
1062     {#2} {#3} {#4} {#5} {#6} {#7} {#8} {#9}
1063 }

```

At this stage, everything is fully expanded and back in the input order. The approach to finding the required point is iterative. We carry out three phases. In phase one, we need all of the input co-ordinates

$$\begin{aligned}x'_1 &= (1-p)x_1 + px_2 \\y'_1 &= (1-p)y_1 + py_2 \\x'_2 &= (1-p)x_2 + px_3 \\y'_2 &= (1-p)y_2 + py_3 \\x'_3 &= (1-p)x_3 + px_4 \\y'_3 &= (1-p)y_3 + py_4\end{aligned}$$

In the second stage, we can drop the final point

$$\begin{aligned}x''_1 &= (1-p)x'_1 + px'_2 \\y''_1 &= (1-p)y'_1 + py'_2 \\x''_2 &= (1-p)x'_2 + px'_3 \\y''_2 &= (1-p)y'_2 + py'_3\end{aligned}$$

and for the final stage only need one set of calculations

$$\begin{aligned}P_x &= (1-p)x''_1 + px''_2 \\P_y &= (1-p)y''_1 + py''_2\end{aligned}$$

Of course, this does mean a lot of calculations and expansion!

```

1064 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxii:nnnnnnnnn
1065   #1#2#3#4#5#6#7#8#9
1066   {
1067     \__draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxiii:fnnnnn
1068     { \fp_eval:n { 1 - #1 } }
1069     {#1}
1070     { {#2} {#3} } { {#4} {#5} } { {#6} {#7} } { {#8} {#9} }
1071   }
1072 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxii:nnnnnnnnn { f }
1073 %   \begin{macrocode}
1074 %   We need to do the first cycle, but haven't got enough arguments to keep
1075 %   everything in play at once. So here we use a bit of argument re-ordering
1076 %   and a single auxiliary to get the job done.
1077 %   \begin{macrocode}
1078 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxiii:nnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6
1079   {
1080     \__draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxiv:nnnnnn {#1} {#2} #3 #4
1081     \__draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxiv:nnnnnn {#1} {#2} #4 #5
1082     \__draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxiv:nnnnnn {#1} {#2} #5 #6
1083     \prg_do_nothing:
1084     \__draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxvi:n { {#1} {#2} }
1085   }
1086 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxiii:nnnnnn { f }
1087 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxiv:nnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6
1088   {
1089     \__draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxv:ffw
1090     { \fp_eval:n { #1 * #3 + #2 * #5 } }
```

```

1091     { \fp_eval:n { #1 * #4 + #2 * #6 } }
1092   }
1093 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxv:nnw
1094   #1#2#3 \prg_do_nothing: #4#5
1095   {
1096     #3
1097     \prg_do_nothing:
1098     #4 { #5 {#1} f#2} }
1099   }
1100 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxv:nnw { ff }
1101 %   \begin{macrocode}
1102 %   Get the arguments back into the right places and to the second and
1103 %   third cycles directly.
1104 %   \begin{macrocode}
1105 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxvi:n #1
1106   { \__draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxvii:nnnnnnnn #1 }
1107 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxvii:nnnnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6#7#8
1108   {
1109     \__draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxviii:ffffnn
1110     { \fp_eval:n { #1 * #5 + #2 * #3 } }
1111     { \fp_eval:n { #1 * #6 + #2 * #4 } }
1112     { \fp_eval:n { #1 * #7 + #2 * #5 } }
1113     { \fp_eval:n { #1 * #8 + #2 * #6 } }
1114     {#1} {#2}
1115   }
1116 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxviii:nnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6
1117   {
1118     \draw_point:n
1119     { #5 * #3 + #6 * #1 , #5 * #4 + #6 * #2 }
1120   }
1121 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxviii:nnnnnn { ffff }
```

(End of definition for `\draw_point_interpolate_curve:nnnnn` and others. These functions are documented on page ??.)

5.7 Vector support

As well as co-ordinates relative to the drawing

`\l__draw_xvec_x_dim` Base vectors to map to the underlying two-dimensional drawing space.

```

\l__draw_xvec_y_dim \dim_new:N \l__draw_xvec_x_dim
\l__draw_yvec_x_dim \dim_new:N \l__draw_xvec_y_dim
\l__draw_yvec_y_dim \dim_new:N \l__draw_yvec_x_dim
\l__draw_zvec_x_dim \dim_new:N \l__draw_yvec_y_dim
\l__draw_zvec_y_dim \dim_new:N \l__draw_zvec_x_dim
\l__draw_zvec_y_dim \dim_new:N \l__draw_zvec_y_dim
```

(End of definition for `\l__draw_xvec_x_dim` and others.)

```

\draw_xvec:n Calculate the underlying position and store it.
\draw_yvec:n \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_xvec:n #1
\draw_zvec:n   { \__draw_vec:nn { x } {#1} }
\__draw_vec:nn \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_yvec:n #1
\__draw_vec:nn   { \__draw_vec:nn { y } {#1} }
```

```

1132 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_zvec:n #1
1133   { \__draw_vec:nn { z } {#1} }
1134 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_vec:nn #1#2
1135   {
1136     \__draw_point_process:nn { \__draw_vec:nnn {#1} } {#2}
1137   }
1138 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_vec:nnn #1#2#3
1139   {
1140     \dim_set:cn { l__draw_ #1 vec_x_dim } {#2}
1141     \dim_set:cn { l__draw_ #1 vec_y_dim } {#3}
1142   }

```

(End of definition for `\draw_xvec:n` and others. These functions are documented on page ??.)
Initialise the vectors.

```

1143 \draw_xvec:n { 1cm , 0cm }
1144 \draw_yvec:n { 0cm , 1cm }
1145 \draw_zvec:n { -0.385cm , -0.385cm }

```

`\draw_point_vec:nn` Force a single evaluation of each factor, then use these to work out the underlying point.

```

\__draw_point_vec:nn
\__draw_point_vec:ff
\draw_point_vec:nnn
\__draw_point_vec:nnn
\__draw_point_vec:fff
1146 \cs_new:Npn \draw_point_vec:nn #1#2
1147   { \__draw_point_vec:ff { \fp_eval:n {#1} } { \fp_eval:n {#2} } }
1148 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_vec:nn #1#2
1149   {
1150     \draw_point:n
1151     {
1152       #1 * \l__draw_xvec_x_dim + #2 * \l__draw_yvec_x_dim ,
1153       #1 * \l__draw_xvec_y_dim + #2 * \l__draw_yvec_y_dim
1154     }
1155   }
1156 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_point_vec:nn { ff }
1157 \cs_new:Npn \draw_point_vec:nnn #1#2#3
1158   {
1159     \__draw_point_vec:fff
1160     { \fp_eval:n {#1} } { \fp_eval:n {#2} } { \fp_eval:n {#3} }
1161   }
1162 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_vec:nnn #1#2#3
1163   {
1164     \draw_point:n
1165     {
1166       #1 * \l__draw_xvec_x_dim
1167       + #2 * \l__draw_yvec_x_dim
1168       + #3 * \l__draw_zvec_x_dim
1169       ,
1170       #1 * \l__draw_xvec_y_dim
1171       + #2 * \l__draw_yvec_y_dim
1172       + #3 * \l__draw_zvec_y_dim
1173     }
1174   }
1175 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_point_vec:nnn { fff }

```

(End of definition for `\draw_point_vec:nn` and others. These functions are documented on page ??.)

`\draw_point_vec_polar:nn` Much the same as the core polar approach.

```

\__draw_point_vec_polar:nnn
\__draw_point_vec_polar:fnn
1176 \cs_new:Npn \draw_point_vec_polar:nn #1#2

```

```

1177 { \draw_point_vec_polar:nnn {#1} {#1} {#2} }
1178 \cs_new:Npn \draw_point_vec_polar:nnn #1#2#3
1179 { \__draw_draw_vec_polar:fnn { \fp_eval:n {#3} } {#1} {#2} }
1180 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_draw_vec_polar:nnn #1#2#3
1181 {
1182     \draw_point:n
1183     {
1184         cosd(#1) * (#2) * \l__draw_xvec_x_dim ,
1185         sind(#1) * (#3) * \l__draw_yvec_y_dim
1186     }
1187 }
1188 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_draw_vec_polar:nnn { f }

(End of definition for \draw_point_vec_polar:nn, \draw_point_vec_polar:nnn, and \__draw_point_vec_polar:nnn. These functions are documented on page ??.)
```

5.8 Transformations

\draw_point_transform:n Applies a transformation matrix to a point: see `l3draw-transforms` for the business end. Where possible, we avoid the relatively expensive multiplication step.

```

\__draw_point_transform:nn
1189 \cs_new:Npn \draw_point_transform:n #1
1190 {
1191     \__draw_point_process:nn
1192     { \__draw_point_transform:nn } {#1}
1193 }
1194 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_transform:nn #1#2
1195 {
1196     \bool_if:NTF \l__draw_matrix_active_bool
1197     {
1198         \draw_point:n
1199         {
1200             (
1201                 \l__draw_matrix_a_fp * #1
1202                 + \l__draw_matrix_c_fp * #2
1203                 + \l__draw_xshift_dim
1204             )
1205             ,
1206             (
1207                 \l__draw_matrix_b_fp * #1
1208                 + \l__draw_matrix_d_fp * #2
1209                 + \l__draw_yshift_dim
1210             )
1211         }
1212     }
1213     {
1214         \draw_point:n
1215         {
1216             (#1, #2)
1217             + ( \l__draw_xshift_dim , \l__draw_yshift_dim )
1218         }
1219     }
1220 }
```

(End of definition for \draw_point_transform:n and __draw_point_transform:nn. This function is documented on page ??.)

```

\__draw_point_transform_noshift:n
\__draw_point_transform_noshift:nn
  A version with no shift: used for internal purposes.

1221 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_transform_noshift:n #1
1222 {
1223   \__draw_point_process:nn
1224   { \__draw_point_transform_noshift:nn } {#1}
1225 }
1226 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_transform_noshift:nn #1#2
1227 {
1228   \bool_if:NTF \l__draw_matrix_active_bool
1229   {
1230     \draw_point:n
1231     {
1232       (
1233         \l__draw_matrix_a_fp * #1
1234         + \l__draw_matrix_c_fp * #2
1235       )
1236       ,
1237       (
1238         \l__draw_matrix_b_fp * #1
1239         + \l__draw_matrix_d_fp * #2
1240       )
1241     }
1242   }
1243   { \draw_point:n { (#1, #2) } }
1244 }

(End of definition for \__draw_point_transform_noshift:n and \__draw_point_transform_noshift:nn.)
1245 
```

6 **13draw-scopes** implementation

```

1246 <*package>
1247 <@=draw>
```

This sub-module covers more-or-less the same ideas as `pgfcorescopes.code.tex`. At present, equivalents of the following are currently absent:

- `\pgftext`: This is covered at this level by the coffin-based interface `\draw-coffin_use:Nnn`

6.1 Drawing environment

`\g_draw_xmax_dim` `\g_draw_xmin_dim` `\g_draw_ymax_dim` `\g_draw_ymin_dim`

Used to track the overall (official) size of the image created: may not actually be the natural size of the content.

```

1248 \dim_new:N \g__draw_xmax_dim
1249 \dim_new:N \g__draw_xmin_dim
1250 \dim_new:N \g__draw_ymax_dim
1251 \dim_new:N \g__draw_ymin_dim
```

(End of definition for `\g_draw_xmax_dim` and others.)

`\l_draw_bb_update_bool` Flag to indicate that a path (or similar) should update the bounding box of the drawing.

```

1252 \bool_new:N \l__draw_bb_update_bool
```

(End of definition for `\l_draw_bb_update_bool`. This variable is documented on page ??.)

`\l__draw_layer_main_box` Box for setting the drawing itself and the top-level layer.

```
1253 \box_new:N \l__draw_main_box  
1254 \box_new:N \l__draw_layer_main_box
```

(End of definition for `\l__draw_layer_main_box`.)

`\g__draw_id_int` The drawing number.

```
1255 \int_new:N \g__draw_id_int
```

(End of definition for `\g__draw_id_int`.)

`__draw_reset_bb`: A simple auxiliary.

```
1256 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_reset_bb:  
1257 {  
1258     \dim_gset:Nn \g__draw_xmax_dim { -\c_max_dim }  
1259     \dim_gset:Nn \g__draw_xmin_dim { \c_max_dim }  
1260     \dim_gset:Nn \g__draw_ymax_dim { -\c_max_dim }  
1261     \dim_gset:Nn \g__draw_ymin_dim { \c_max_dim }  
1262 }
```

(End of definition for `__draw_reset_bb`.)

`\draw_begin`: Drawings are created by setting them into a box, then adjusting the box before inserting

`\draw_end`: into the surroundings. Color is set here using the drawing mechanism largely as it then sets up the internal data structures. It may be that a coffin construct is better here in the longer term: that may become clearer as the code is completed. As we need to avoid any insertion of baseline skips, the outer box here has to be an `hbox`. To allow for layers, there is some box nesting: notice that we

```
1263 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_begin:  
1264 {  
1265     \group_begin:  
1266         \int_gincr:N \g__draw_id_int  
1267         \hbox_set:Nw \l__draw_main_box  
1268             \__draw_backend_begin:  
1269             \__draw_reset_bb:  
1270             \__draw_path_reset_limits:  
1271             \bool_set_true:N \l_draw_bb_update_bool  
1272             \draw_transform_matrix_reset:  
1273             \draw_transform_shift_reset:  
1274             \__draw_softpath_clear:  
1275             \draw_linewidth:n { \l_draw_default_linewidth_dim }  
1276             \color_select:n { . }  
1277             \draw_nonzero_rule:  
1278             \draw_cap_butt:  
1279             \draw_join_miter:  
1280             \draw_miterlimit:n { 10 }  
1281             \draw_dash_pattern:nn { } { 0cm }  
1282             \hbox_set:Nw \l__draw_layer_main_box  
1283     }  
1284 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_end:  
1285 {  
1286     \__draw_baseline_finalise:w
```

```

1287     \exp_args:NNNV \hbox_set_end:
1288     \clist_set:Nn \l__draw_layers_clist \l__draw_layers_clist
1289     \__draw_layers_insert:
1290     \__draw_backend_end:
1291     \hbox_set_end:
1292     \dim_compare:nNnT \g__draw_xmin_dim = \c_max_dim
1293     {
1294         \dim_gzero:N \g__draw_xmax_dim
1295         \dim_gzero:N \g__draw_xmin_dim
1296         \dim_gzero:N \g__draw_ymax_dim
1297         \dim_gzero:N \g__draw_ymin_dim
1298     }
1299     \__draw_finalise:
1300     \box_set_wd:Nn \l__draw_main_box
1301         { \g__draw_xmax_dim - \g__draw_xmin_dim }
1302     \mode_leave_vertical:
1303     \box_use_drop:N \l__draw_main_box
1304     \group_end:
1305 }
```

(End of definition for `\draw_begin:` and `\draw_end:`. These functions are documented on page ??.)

`__draw_finalise:` Finalising the (vertical) size of the output depends on whether we have an explicit baseline or not. To allow for that, we have two functions, and the one that's used depends on whether the user has set a baseline. Notice that in contrast to pgf we *do* allow for a non-zero depth if the explicit baseline is above the lowest edge of the initial bounding box.

```

1306 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_finalise:
1307 {
1308     \hbox_set:Nn \l__draw_main_box
1309     {
1310         \skip_horizontal:n { -\g__draw_xmin_dim }
1311         \box_move_down:nn
1312             { \g__draw_ymin_dim }
1313             { \box_use_drop:N \l__draw_main_box }
1314     }
1315     \box_set_dp:Nn \l__draw_main_box { Opt }
1316     \box_set_ht:Nn \l__draw_main_box
1317         { \g__draw_ymax_dim - \g__draw_ymin_dim }
1318 }
1319 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_finalise_baseline:n #1
1320 {
1321     \hbox_set:Nn \l__draw_main_box
1322     {
1323         \skip_horizontal:n { -\g__draw_xmin_dim }
1324         \box_move_down:nn
1325             {#1}
1326             { \box_use_drop:N \l__draw_main_box }
1327     }
1328     \box_set_dp:Nn \l__draw_main_box
1329     {
1330         \dim_max:nn
1331             { #1 - \g__draw_ymin_dim }
1332             { Opt }
```

```

1333     }
1334     \box_set_ht:Nn \l__draw_main_box
1335     { \g__draw_ymax_dim + #1 }
1336 }

```

(End of definition for `__draw_finalise:` and `__draw_finalise_baseline:n.`)

6.2 Baseline position

`\l__draw_baseline_bool` For tracking the explicit baseline and whether it is active.

```

\l__draw_baseline_dim
1337 \bool_new:N \l__draw_baseline_bool
1338 \dim_new:N \l__draw_baseline_dim

```

(End of definition for `\l__draw_baseline_bool` and `\l__draw_baseline_dim.`)

`\draw_baseline:n` A simple setting of the baseline along with the flag we need to know that it is active.

```

\cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_baseline:n #1
{
    \bool_set_true:N \l__draw_baseline_bool
    \dim_set:Nn \l__draw_baseline_dim { \fp_to_dim:n {#1} }
}

```

(End of definition for `\draw_baseline:n.` This function is documented on page ??.)

`__draw_baseline_finalise:w` Rather than use a global data structure, we can arrange to put the baseline value at the right group level with a small amount of shuffling. That happens here.

```

\cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_baseline_finalise:w #1 \__draw_finalise:
{
    \bool_if:NTF \l__draw_baseline_bool
    {
        \use:e
        {
            \exp_not:n {#1}
            \__draw_finalise_baseline:n { \dim_use:N \l__draw_baseline_dim }
        }
    }
    { #1 \__draw_finalise: }
}

```

(End of definition for `__draw_baseline_finalise:w.`)

6.3 Scopes

`\l__draw_lineWidth_dim` Storage for local variables.

```

\l__draw_fill_color_tl
1356 \dim_new:N \l__draw_lineWidth_dim
1357 \tl_new:N \l__draw_fill_color_tl
1358 \tl_new:N \l__draw_stroke_color_tl

```

(End of definition for `\l__draw_lineWidth_dim`, `\l__draw_fill_color_tl`, and `\l__draw_stroke_color_tl.`)

\draw_scope_begin: As well as the graphics (and T_EX) scope, also deal with global data structures.

```

1359 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_scope_begin:
1360   {
1361     \__draw_backend_scope_begin:
1362     \group_begin:
1363       \dim_set_eq:NN \l__draw_lineWidth_dim \g__draw_lineWidth_dim
1364       \draw_path_scope_begin:
1365   }
1366 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_scope_end:
1367   {
1368     \draw_path_scope_end:
1369     \dim_gset_eq:NN \g__draw_lineWidth_dim \l__draw_lineWidth_dim
1370     \group_end:
1371     \__draw_backend_scope_end:
1372 }
```

(End of definition for \draw_scope_begin:. This function is documented on page ??.)

\l__draw_xmax_dim Storage for the bounding box.

```

1373 \dim_new:N \l__draw_xmax_dim
1374 \dim_new:N \l__draw_xmin_dim
1375 \dim_new:N \l__draw_ymax_dim
1376 \dim_new:N \l__draw_ymin_dim
```

(End of definition for \l__draw_xmax_dim and others.)

__draw_scope_bb_begin: The bounding box is simple: a straight group-based save and restore approach.

```

1377 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_scope_bb_begin:
1378   {
1379     \group_begin:
1380       \dim_set_eq:NN \l__draw_xmax_dim \g__draw_xmax_dim
1381       \dim_set_eq:NN \l__draw_xmin_dim \g__draw_xmin_dim
1382       \dim_set_eq:NN \l__draw_ymax_dim \g__draw_ymax_dim
1383       \dim_set_eq:NN \l__draw_ymin_dim \g__draw_ymin_dim
1384       \__draw_reset_bb:
1385   }
1386 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_scope_bb_end:
1387   {
1388     \dim_gset_eq:NN \g__draw_xmax_dim \l__draw_xmax_dim
1389     \dim_gset_eq:NN \g__draw_xmin_dim \l__draw_xmin_dim
1390     \dim_gset_eq:NN \g__draw_ymax_dim \l__draw_ymax_dim
1391     \dim_gset_eq:NN \g__draw_ymin_dim \l__draw_ymin_dim
1392     \group_end:
1393 }
```

(End of definition for __draw_scope_bb_begin: and __draw_scope_bb_end:.)

\draw_suspend_begin: Suspend all parts of a drawing.

```

1394 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_suspend_begin:
1395   {
1396     \__draw_scope_bb_begin:
1397     \draw_path_scope_begin:
1398     \draw_transform_matrix_reset:
1399     \draw_transform_shift_reset:
```

```

1400      \__draw_layers_save:
1401    }
1402 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_suspend_end:
1403 {
1404   \__draw_layers_restore:
1405   \draw_path_scope_end:
1406   \__draw_scope_bb_end:
1407 }

(End of definition for \draw_suspend_begin: and \draw_suspend_end:. These functions are documented
on page ??.)

1408 
```

7 **l3draw-softpath** implementation

```

1409 <*package>
1410 @@=draw

```

7.1 Managing soft paths

There are two linked aims in the code here. The most significant is to provide a way to modify paths, for example to shorten the ends or round the corners. This means that the path cannot be written piecemeal as specials, but rather needs to be held in macros. The second aspect that follows from this is performance: simply adding to a single macro a piece at a time will have poor performance as the list gets long so we use `\tl_build_...` functions.

Each marker (operation) token takes two arguments, which makes processing more straight-forward. As such, some operations have dummy arguments, whilst others have to be split over several tokens. As the code here is at a low level, all dimension arguments are assumed to be explicit and fully-expanded.

`\g__draw_softpath_main_tl` The soft path itself.
`\tl_new:N \g__draw_softpath_main_tl`
(End of definition for \g__draw_softpath_main_tl.)

`\l__draw_softpath_tmp_tl` Scratch space.
`\tl_new:N \l__draw_softpath_tmp_tl`
(End of definition for \l__draw_softpath_tmp_tl.)

`\g__draw_softpath_corners_bool` Allow for optimised path use.
`\bool_new:N \g__draw_softpath_corners_bool`
(End of definition for \g__draw_softpath_corners_bool.)

`__draw_softpath_add:n`
`__draw_softpath_add:o` `\cs_new_protected:Npn __draw_softpath_add:n`
`__draw_softpath_add:e` `{ \tl_build_gput_right:Nn \g__draw_softpath_main_tl }`
`\cs_generate_variant:Nn __draw_softpath_add:n { o, e }`
(End of definition for __draw_softpath_add:n.)

__draw_softpath_use: Using and clearing is trivial.

```
1417 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_use:
1418 {
1419     \tl_build_gend:N \g__draw_softpath_main_tl
1420     \tl_set_eq:NN \l__draw_softpath_tmp_tl \g__draw_softpath_main_tl
1421     \l__draw_softpath_tmp_tl
1422     \tl_build_gbegin:N \g__draw_softpath_main_tl
1423     \exp_args:NNV \tl_build_gput_right:Nn
1424         \g__draw_softpath_main_tl \l__draw_softpath_tmp_tl
1425 }
1426 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_clear:
1427 {
1428     \tl_build_gbegin:N \g__draw_softpath_main_tl
1429     \bool_gset_false:N \g__draw_softpath_corners_bool
1430 }
```

(End of definition for __draw_softpath_use: and __draw_softpath_clear:.)

__draw_softpath_save: Abstracted ideas to keep variables inside this submodule.

```
1431 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_save:
1432 {
1433     \tl_build_gend:N \g__draw_softpath_main_tl
1434     \tl_set_eq:NN
1435         \l__draw_softpath_main_tl
1436         \g__draw_softpath_main_tl
1437     \bool_set_eq:NN
1438         \l__draw_softpath_corners_bool
1439         \g__draw_softpath_corners_bool
1440     \__draw_softpath_clear:
1441 }
1442 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_restore:
1443 {
1444     \__draw_softpath_clear:
1445     \__draw_softpath_add:o \l__draw_softpath_main_tl
1446     \bool_gset_eq:NN
1447         \g__draw_softpath_corners_bool
1448         \l__draw_softpath_corners_bool
1449 }
```

(End of definition for __draw_softpath_save: and __draw_softpath_restore:.)

\g__draw_softpath_lastx_dim For tracking the end of the path (to close it).

```
1450 \dim_new:N \g__draw_softpath_lastx_dim
1451 \dim_new:N \g__draw_softpath_lasty_dim
```

(End of definition for \g__draw_softpath_lastx_dim and \g__draw_softpath_lasty_dim.)

\g__draw_softpath_move_bool Track if moving a point should update the close position.

```
1452 \bool_new:N \g__draw_softpath_move_bool
1453 \bool_gset_true:N \g__draw_softpath_move_bool
```

(End of definition for \g__draw_softpath_move_bool.)

`_draw_softpath_curveto:nmmmn`
`_draw_softpath_lineto:nn`
`_draw_softpath_moveto:nn`

`_draw_softpath_rectangle:mnnn`
`_draw_softpath_roundpoint:nn`
`_draw_softpath_roundpoint:VV`

The various parts of a path expressed as the appropriate soft path functions.

```

1454 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_draw_softpath_closepath:
1455 {
1456     \_draw_softpath_add:e
1457     {
1458         \_draw_softpath_close_op:nn
1459         { \dim_use:N \g__draw_softpath_lastx_dim }
1460         { \dim_use:N \g__draw_softpath_lasty_dim }
1461     }
1462 }
1463 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_draw_softpath_curveto:nnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6
1464 {
1465     \_draw_softpath_add:n
1466     {
1467         \_draw_softpath_curveto_opi:nn {#1} {#2}
1468         \_draw_softpath_curveto_opii:nn {#3} {#4}
1469         \_draw_softpath_curveto_opiii:nn {#5} {#6}
1470     }
1471 }
1472 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_draw_softpath_lineto:nn #1#2
1473 {
1474     \_draw_softpath_add:n
1475     { \_draw_softpath_lineto_op:nn {#1} {#2} }
1476 }
1477 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_draw_softpath_moveto:nn #1#2
1478 {
1479     \_draw_softpath_add:n
1480     { \_draw_softpath_moveto_op:nn {#1} {#2} }
1481     \bool_if:NT \g__draw_softpath_move_bool
1482     {
1483         \dim_gset:Nn \g__draw_softpath_lastx_dim {#1}
1484         \dim_gset:Nn \g__draw_softpath_lasty_dim {#2}
1485     }
1486 }
1487 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_draw_softpath_rectangle:nnnn #1#2#3#4
1488 {
1489     \_draw_softpath_add:n
1490     {
1491         \_draw_softpath_rectangle_opi:nn {#1} {#2}
1492         \_draw_softpath_rectangle_opii:nn {#3} {#4}
1493     }
1494 }
1495 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_draw_softpath_roundpoint:nn #1#2
1496 {
1497     \_draw_softpath_add:n
1498     { \_draw_softpath_roundpoint_op:nn {#1} {#2} }
1499     \bool_gset_true:N \g__draw_softpath_corners_bool
1500 }
1501 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \_draw_softpath_roundpoint:nn { VV }
```

(End of definition for `_draw_softpath_curveto:nnnnnn` and others.)

`_draw_softpath_close_op:nn`
`_draw_softpath_curveto_opi:nn`
`_draw_softpath_curveto_opii:nn`
`_draw_softpath_curveto_opiii:nn`

`_draw_softpath_lineto_op:nn`
`_draw_softpath_moveto_op:nn`
`_draw_softpath_roundpoint_op:nn`
`_draw_softpath_rectangle_opi:nn`
`_draw_softpath_rectangle_opii:nn`
`_draw_softpath_curveto_opi:nnNnnNnn`
`_draw_softpath_rectangle_opi:nnNnnNnn`

tokens for curves have to be different in meaning to a round point, hence being quark-like.

```

1502 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_close_op:nn #1#2
1503   { \__draw_backend_closepath: }
1504 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_curveto_@api:nn #1#2
1505   { \__draw_softpath_curveto_@pi:nnNnnNnn {#1} {#2} }
1506 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_curveto_@pi:nnNnnNnn #1#2#3#4#5#6#7#8
1507   { \__draw_backend_curveto:nnnnnn {#1} {#2} {#4} {#5} {#7} {#8} }
1508 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_curveto_@pii:nn #1#2
1509   { \__draw_softpath_curveto_@pii:nn }
1510 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_curveto_@piii:nn #1#2
1511   { \__draw_softpath_curveto_@piii:nn }
1512 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_lineto_op:nn #1#2
1513   { \__draw_backend_lineto:nn {#1} {#2} }
1514 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_moveto_op:nn #1#2
1515   { \__draw_backend_moveto:nn {#1} {#2} }
1516 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_roundpoint_op:nn #1#2 { }
1517 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_rectangle_@pi:nn #1#2
1518   { \__draw_softpath_rectangle_@pi:nnNnn {#1} {#2} }
1519 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_rectangle_@pi:nnNnn #1#2#3#4#5
1520   { \__draw_backend_rectangle:nnnn {#1} {#2} {#4} {#5} }
1521 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_rectangle_@pii:nn #1#2 { }

(End of definition for \__draw_softpath_close_op:nn and others.)

```

7.2 Rounding soft path corners

The aim here is to find corner rounding points and to replace them with arcs of appropriate length. The approach is exactly that in `pgf`: step through, find the corners, find the supporting data, do the rounding.

<code>\l__draw_softpath_main_tl</code>	For constructing the updated path.
	<pre>1522 \tl_new:N \l__draw_softpath_main_tl</pre>
	(End of definition for <code>\l__draw_softpath_main_tl</code> .)
<code>\l__draw_softpath_part_tl</code>	Data structures.
	<pre>1523 \tl_new:N \l__draw_softpath_part_tl 1524 \tl_new:N \l__draw_softpath_curve_end_tl</pre>
	(End of definition for <code>\l__draw_softpath_part_tl</code> .)
<code>\l__draw_softpath_lastx_fp</code> <code>\l__draw_softpath_lasty_fp</code> <code>\l__draw_softpath_corneri_dim</code> <code>\l__draw_softpath_cornerii_dim</code> <code>\l__draw_softpath_first_tl</code> <code>\l__draw_softpath_move_tl</code>	Position tracking: the token list data may be entirely empty or set to a co-ordinate.
	<pre>1525 \fp_new:N \l__draw_softpath_lastx_fp 1526 \fp_new:N \l__draw_softpath_lasty_fp 1527 \dim_new:N \l__draw_softpath_corneri_dim 1528 \dim_new:N \l__draw_softpath_cornerii_dim 1529 \tl_new:N \l__draw_softpath_first_tl 1530 \tl_new:N \l__draw_softpath_move_tl</pre>
	(End of definition for <code>\l__draw_softpath_lastx_fp</code> and others.)
<code>\c__draw_softpath_arc_fp</code>	The magic constant.
	<pre>1531 \fp_const:Nn \c__draw_softpath_arc_fp { 4/3 * (sqrt(2) - 1) }</pre>

(End of definition for `\c__draw_softpath_arc_fp`.)

```

\__draw_softpath_round_corners:
\__draw_softpath_round_loop:Nnn
\__draw_softpath_round_action:nn
\__draw_softpath_round_action:Nnn
\__draw_softpath_round_action:nnn
\__draw_softpath_round_action:nnnNnn
\__draw_softpath_round_action_close:
\__draw_softpath_round_lookahead:NnnNnn
\__draw_softpath_round_roundpoint:NnnNnnNnn
    \__draw_softpath_round_calc:NnnNnn
    \__draw_softpath_round_calc:nnnnnn
    \__draw_softpath_round_calc:fVnnnn
    \__draw_softpath_round_calc:nnnnw
    \__draw_softpath_round_close:nn
    \__draw_softpath_round_close:w
\__draw_softpath_round_end:

```

Rounding corners on a path means going through the entire path and adjusting it. As such, we avoid this entirely if we know there are no corners to deal with. Assuming there is work to do, we recover the existing path and start a loop.

```

1532 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_round_corners:
1533 {
1534     \bool_if:NT \g__draw_softpath_corners_bool
1535     {
1536         \group_begin:
1537             \tl_clear:N \l__draw_softpath_main_tl
1538             \tl_clear:N \l__draw_softpath_part_tl
1539             \fp_zero:N \l__draw_softpath_lastx_fp
1540             \fp_zero:N \l__draw_softpath_lasty_fp
1541             \tl_clear:N \l__draw_softpath_first_tl
1542             \tl_clear:N \l__draw_softpath_move_tl
1543             \tl_build_gend:N \g__draw_softpath_main_tl
1544             \exp_after:wN \__draw_softpath_round_loop:Nnn
1545                 \g__draw_softpath_main_tl
1546                 \q__draw_recursion_tail ? ?
1547                 \q__draw_recursion_stop
1548         \group_end:
1549     }
1550     \bool_gset_false:N \g__draw_softpath_corners_bool
1551 }

```

The loop can take advantage of the fact that all soft path operations are made up of a token followed by two arguments. At this stage, there is a simple split: have we round a round point. If so, is there any actual rounding to be done: if the arcs have come through zero, just ignore it. In cases where we are not at a corner, we simply move along the path, allowing for any new part starting due to a `moveto`.

```

1552 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_round_loop:Nnn #1#2#3
1553 {
1554     \__draw_if_recursion_tail_stop_do:Nn #1 { \__draw_softpath_round_end: }
1555     \token_if_eq_meaning:NNTF #1 \__draw_softpath_roundpoint_op:nn
1556     {
1557         \__draw_softpath_round_action:nn {\#2} {\#3}
1558     }
1559     \tl_if_empty:NT \l__draw_softpath_first_tl
1560         { \tl_set:Nn \l__draw_softpath_first_tl { {\#2} {\#3} } }
1561         \fp_set:Nn \l__draw_softpath_lastx_fp {\#2}
1562         \fp_set:Nn \l__draw_softpath_lasty_fp {\#3}
1563         \token_if_eq_meaning:NNTF #1 \__draw_softpath_moveto_op:nn
1564             {
1565                 \tl_put_right:No \l__draw_softpath_main_tl
1566                     \l__draw_softpath_move_tl
1567                     \tl_put_right:No \l__draw_softpath_main_tl
1568                         \l__draw_softpath_part_tl
1569                         \tl_set:Nn \l__draw_softpath_move_tl { #1 {\#2} {\#3} }
1570                         \tl_clear:N \l__draw_softpath_first_tl
1571                         \tl_clear:N \l__draw_softpath_part_tl
1572             }
1573             { \tl_put_right:Nn \l__draw_softpath_part_tl { #1 {\#2} {\#3} } }
1574             \__draw_softpath_round_loop:Nnn
1575 }

```

```

1575     }
1576 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_round_action:nn #1#2
1577 {
1578     \dim_set:Nn \l__draw_softpath_corneri_dim {#1}
1579     \dim_set:Nn \l__draw_softpath_cornerii_dim {#2}
1580     \bool_lazy_and:nnTF
1581         { \dim_compare_p:nNn \l__draw_softpath_corneri_dim = { Opt } }
1582         { \dim_compare_p:nNn \l__draw_softpath_cornerii_dim = { Opt } }
1583         { \__draw_softpath_round_loop:Nnn }
1584         { \__draw_softpath_round_action:Nnn }
1585 }

```

We now have a round point to work on and have grabbed the next item in the path. There are only a few cases where we have to do anything. Each of them is picked up by looking for the appropriate action.

```

1586 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_round_action:Nnn #1#2#3
1587 {
1588     \tl_if_empty:NT \l__draw_softpath_first_tl
1589         { \tl_set:Nn \l__draw_softpath_first_tl { {#2} {#3} } }
1590     \token_if_eq_meaning:NNTF #1 \__draw_softpath_curveto_opi:nn
1591         { \__draw_softpath_round_action_curveto:NnnNnn }
1592         {
1593             \token_if_eq_meaning:NNTF #1 \__draw_softpath_close_op:nn
1594                 { \__draw_softpath_round_action_close: }
1595                 {
1596                     \token_if_eq_meaning:NNTF #1 \__draw_softpath_lineto_op:nn
1597                         { \__draw_softpath_round_lookinghead:NnnNnn }
1598                         { \__draw_softpath_round_loop:Nnn }
1599                 }
1600             }
1601             #1 {#2} {#3}
1602         }

```

For a curve, we collect the two control points then move on to grab the end point and add the curve there: the second control point becomes our starter.

```

1603 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_round_action_curveto:NnnNnn
1604 #1#2#3#4#5#6
1605 {
1606     \tl_put_right:Nn \l__draw_softpath_part_tl
1607         { #1 {#2} {#3} #4 {#5} {#6} }
1608     \fp_set:Nn \l__draw_softpath_lastx_fp {#5}
1609     \fp_set:Nn \l__draw_softpath_lasty_fp {#6}
1610     \__draw_softpath_round_lookinghead:NnnNnn
1611 }
1612 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_round_action_close:
1613 {
1614     \bool_lazy_and:nnTF
1615         { ! \tl_if_empty_p:N \l__draw_softpath_first_tl }
1616         { ! \tl_if_empty_p:N \l__draw_softpath_move_tl }
1617         {
1618             \exp_after:wN \__draw_softpath_round_close:nn
1619                 \l__draw_softpath_first_tl
1620             }
1621             { \__draw_softpath_round_loop:Nnn }
1622 }

```

At this stage we have a current (sub)operation (#1) and the next operation (#4), and can therefore decide whether to round or not. In the case of yet another rounding marker, we have to look a bit further ahead.

```

1623 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_round_lookinghead:NnnNnn #1#2#3#4#5#6
1624 {
1625     \bool_lazy_any:nTF
1626     {
1627         { \token_if_eq_meaning_p:NN #4 \__draw_softpath_lineto_op:nn }
1628         { \token_if_eq_meaning_p:NN #4 \__draw_softpath_curveto_ksi:nn }
1629         { \token_if_eq_meaning_p:NN #4 \__draw_softpath_close_op:nn }
1630     }
1631     {
1632         \__draw_softpath_round_calc:NnnNnn
1633         \__draw_softpath_round_loop:Nnn
1634         {#5} {#6}
1635     }
1636     {
1637         \token_if_eq_meaning:NNTF #4 \__draw_softpath_roundpoint_op:nn
1638         { \__draw_softpath_round_roundpoint:NnnNnnNnn }
1639         { \__draw_softpath_round_loop:Nnn }
1640     }
1641     #1 {#2} {#3}
1642     #4 {#5} {#6}
1643 }
1644 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_round_roundpoint:NnnNnnNnn
1645 #1#2#3#4#5#6#7#8#9
1646 {
1647     \__draw_softpath_round_calc:NnnNnn
1648     \__draw_softpath_round_loop:Nnn
1649     {#8} {#9}
1650     #1 {#2} {#3}
1651     #4 {#5} {#6} #7 {#8} {#9}
1652 }
```

We now have all of the data needed to construct a rounded corner: all that is left to do is to work out the detail! At this stage, we have details of where the corner itself is (#5, #6), and where the next point is (#2, #3). There are two types of calculations to do. First, we need to interpolate from those two points in the direction of the corner, in order to work out where the curve we are adding will start and end. From those, plus the points we already have, we work out where the control points will lie. All of this is done in an expansion to avoid multiple calls to `\tl_put_right:N`. The end point of the line is worked out up-front and saved: we need that if dealing with a close-path operation.

```

1653 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_round_calc:NnnNnn #1#2#3#4#5#6
1654 {
1655     \tl_set:Nn \l__draw_softpath_curve_end_tl
1656     {
1657         \draw_point_interpolate_distance:nnn
1658         \l__draw_softpath_cornerii_dim
1659         { #5 , #6 } { #2 , #3 }
1660     }
1661     \tl_put_right:Nn \l__draw_softpath_part_tl
1662     {
1663         \exp_not:N #4
```

```

1664     \__draw_softpath_round_calc:fVnnnn
1665     {
1666         \draw_point_interpolate_distance:nnn
1667         \l__draw_softpath_corneri_dim
1668         { #5 , #6 }
1669         {
1670             \l__draw_softpath_lastx_fp ,
1671             \l__draw_softpath_lasty_fp
1672             }
1673         }
1674         \l__draw_softpath_curve_end_tl
1675         {#5} {#6} {#2} {#3}
1676     }
1677     \fp_set:Nn \l__draw_softpath_lastx_fp {#5}
1678     \fp_set:Nn \l__draw_softpath_lasty_fp {#6}
1679     #1
1680 }

```

At this stage we have the two curve end points, but they are in co-ordinate form. So we split them up (with some more reordering).

```

1681 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_softpath_round_calc:nnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6
1682 {
1683     \__draw_softpath_round_calc:nnnnw {#3} {#4} {#5} {#6}
1684     #1 \s__draw_mark #2 \s__draw_stop
1685 }
1686 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_softpath_round_calc:nnnnnn { fV }

```

The calculations themselves are relatively straight-forward, as we use a quadratic Bézier curve.

```

1687 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_softpath_round_calc:nnnnw
1688     #1#2#3#4 #5 , #6 \s__draw_mark #7 , #8 \s__draw_stop
1689 {
1690     {#5} {#6}
1691     \exp_not:N \__draw_softpath_curveto_opi:nn
1692     {
1693         \fp_to_dim:n
1694         { #5 + \c__draw_softpath_arc_fp * ( #1 - #5 ) }
1695     }
1696     {
1697         \fp_to_dim:n
1698         { #6 + \c__draw_softpath_arc_fp * ( #2 - #6 ) }
1699     }
1700     \exp_not:N \__draw_softpath_curveto_opii:nn
1701     {
1702         \fp_to_dim:n
1703         { #7 + \c__draw_softpath_arc_fp * ( #1 - #7 ) }
1704     }
1705     {
1706         \fp_to_dim:n
1707         { #8 + \c__draw_softpath_arc_fp* ( #2 - #8 ) }
1708     }
1709     \exp_not:N \__draw_softpath_curveto_opiii:nn
1710     {#7} {#8}
1711 }

```

To deal with a close-path operation, we need to do some manipulation. It needs to be treated as a line operation for rounding, and then have the close path operation re-added at the point where the curve ends. That means saving the end point in the calculation step (see earlier), and shuffling a lot.

```

1712 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_round_close:nn #1#2
1713   {
1714     \use:e
1715     {
1716       \__draw_softpath_round_calc:NnnNnn
1717       {
1718         \tl_set:Ne \exp_not:N \l__draw_softpath_move_tl
1719         {
1720           \__draw_softpath_moveto_op:nn
1721           \exp_not:N \exp_after:wN
1722             \exp_not:N \__draw_softpath_round_close:w
1723             \exp_not:N \l__draw_softpath_curve_end_tl
1724             \s__draw_stop
1725         }
1726       \use:e
1727       {
1728         \exp_not:N \exp_not:N \exp_not:N \use_i:nnnn
1729         {
1730           \__draw_softpath_round_loop:Nnn
1731             \__draw_softpath_close_op:nn
1732             \exp_not:N \exp_after:wN
1733               \exp_not:N \__draw_softpath_round_close:w
1734               \exp_not:N \l__draw_softpath_curve_end_tl
1735               \s__draw_stop
1736         }
1737       }
1738     }
1739     {#1} {#2}
1740     \__draw_softpath_lineto_op:nn
1741     \exp_after:wN \use_none:n \l__draw_softpath_move_tl
1742   }
1743 }
1744 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_softpath_round_close:w #1 , #2 \s__draw_stop { {#1} {#2} }
```

Tidy up the parts of the path, complete the built token list and put it back into action.

```

1745 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_round_end:
1746   {
1747     \tl_put_right:No \l__draw_softpath_main_tl
1748       \l__draw_softpath_move_tl
1749     \tl_put_right:No \l__draw_softpath_main_tl
1750       \l__draw_softpath_part_tl
1751     \tl_build_gbegin:N \g__draw_softpath_main_tl
1752     \__draw_softpath_add:o \l__draw_softpath_main_tl
1753 }
```

(End of definition for `__draw_softpath_round_corners:` and others.)

```
1754 </package>
```

8 `\3draw-state` implementation

```
1755 <*package>
1756 <@@=draw>
```

This sub-module covers more-or-less the same ideas as `pgfcoregraphicstate.code.tex`. At present, equivalents of the following are currently absent:

- `\pgfsetinnerlinewidth`, `\pgfinnerlinewidth`, `\pgfsetinnerstrokecolor`, `\pgfsetinnerstrokecolor`
- Likely to be added on further work is done on paths/stroking.

`\g__draw_linewidth_dim` Linewidth for strokes: global as the scope for this relies on the graphics state. The inner line width is used for places where two lines are used.

```
1757 \dim_new:N \g__draw_linewidth_dim
```

(*End of definition for `\g__draw_linewidth_dim`.*)

`\l__draw_default_linewidth_dim` A default: this is used at the start of every drawing.

```
1758 \dim_new:N \l__draw_default_linewidth_dim
1759 \dim_set:Nn \l__draw_default_linewidth_dim { 0.4pt }
```

(*End of definition for `\l__draw_default_linewidth_dim`. This variable is documented on page ??.*)

`\draw_linewidth:n` Set the linewidth: we need a wrapper as this has to pass to the driver layer.

```
1760 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_linewidth:n #1
1761 {
1762     \dim_gset:Nn \g__draw_linewidth_dim { \fp_to_dim:n {#1} }
1763     \__draw_backend_linewidth:n \g__draw_linewidth_dim
1764 }
```

(*End of definition for `\draw_linewidth:n`. This function is documented on page ??.*)

`\draw_dash_pattern:nn` Evaluated all of the list and pass it to the driver layer.

```
1765 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_dash_pattern:nn #1#2
1766 {
1767     \group_begin:
1768         \seq_set_from_clist:Nn \l__draw_tmp_seq {#1}
1769         \seq_set_map:NNn \l__draw_tmp_seq \l__draw_tmp_seq
1770             { \fp_to_dim:n {##1} }
1771         \use:e
1772             {
1773                 \__draw_backend_dash_pattern:nn
1774                     { \seq_use:Nn \l__draw_tmp_seq { , } }
1775                     { \fp_to_dim:n {#2} }
1776             }
1777         \group_end:
1778     }
1779 \seq_new:N \l__draw_tmp_seq
```

(*End of definition for `\draw_dash_pattern:nn` and `\l__draw_tmp_seq`. This function is documented on page ??.*)

`\draw_miterlimit:n` Pass through to the driver layer.

```
1780 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_miterlimit:n #1
1781     { \exp_args:Ne \__draw_backend_miterlimit:n { \fp_eval:n {#1} } }
```

(End of definition for `\draw_miterlimit:n`. This function is documented on page ??.)

```
\draw_cap_butt: All straight wrappers.  
\draw_cap_rectangle: 1782 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_cap_butt: { \__draw_backend_cap_butt: }  
 \draw_cap_round: 1783 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_cap_rectangle: { \__draw_backend_cap_rectangle: }  
\draw_evenodd_rule: 1784 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_cap_round: { \__draw_backend_cap_round: }  
\draw_nonzero_rule: 1785 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_evenodd_rule: { \__draw_backend_evenodd_rule: }  
 \draw_join_bevel: 1786 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_nonzero_rule: { \__draw_backend_nonzero_rule: }  
\draw_join_miter: 1787 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_join_bevel: { \__draw_backend_join_bevel: }  
\draw_join_round: 1788 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_join_miter: { \__draw_backend_join_miter: }  
 1789 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_join_round: { \__draw_backend_join_round: }  
  
(End of definition for \draw_cap_butt: and others. These functions are documented on page ??.)  
1790 ⟨/package⟩
```

9 **13draw-transforms** implementation

```
1791 ⟨*package⟩  
1792 ⟨@=draw⟩
```

This sub-module covers more-or-less the same ideas as `pgfcoretransformations.code.tex`. At present, equivalents of the following are currently absent:

- `\pgfgettransform`, `\pgfgettransformentries`: Awaiting use cases.
- `\pgftransformlineattime`, `\pgftransformarcaxesattime`, `\pgftransformcurveattime`: Need to look at the use cases for these to fully understand them.
- `\pgftransformarrow`: Likely to be done when other arrow functions are added.
- `\pgftransformationadjustments`: Used mainly by CircuiTikZ although also for shapes, likely needs more use cases before addressing.
- `\pgflowlevelsynccm`, `\pgflowlevel`: Likely to be added when use cases are encountered in other parts of the code.
- `\pgfviewboxscope`: Seems very speacialied, need to understand the requirements here.

```
\l__draw_matrix_active_bool An internal flag to avoid redundant calculations.
```

```
1793 \bool_new:N \l__draw_matrix_active_bool
```

(End of definition for `\l__draw_matrix_active_bool`.)

```
\l__draw_matrix_a_fp The active matrix and shifts.
```

```
1794 \fp_new:N \l__draw_matrix_a_fp  
1795 \fp_new:N \l__draw_matrix_b_fp  
1796 \fp_new:N \l__draw_matrix_c_fp  
1797 \fp_new:N \l__draw_matrix_d_fp  
1798 \dim_new:N \l__draw_xshift_dim  
1799 \dim_new:N \l__draw_yshift_dim
```

(End of definition for `\l__draw_matrix_a_fp` and others.)

```
\draw_transform_matrix_reset: Fast resetting.
```

```
1800 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_transform_matrix_reset:
1801 {
1802     \fp_set:Nn \l__draw_matrix_a_fp { 1 }
1803     \fp_zero:N \l__draw_matrix_b_fp
1804     \fp_zero:N \l__draw_matrix_c_fp
1805     \fp_set:Nn \l__draw_matrix_d_fp { 1 }
1806 }
1807 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_transform_shift_reset:
1808 {
1809     \dim_zero:N \l__draw_xshift_dim
1810     \dim_zero:N \l__draw_yshift_dim
1811 }
1812 \draw_transform_matrix_reset:
1813 \draw_transform_shift_reset:
```

(End of definition for `\draw_transform_matrix_reset:` and `\draw_transform_shift_reset::`. These functions are documented on page ??.)

```
\draw_transform_matrix_absolute:nnnn
```

```
    \draw_transform_shift_absolute:n
```

```
\_draw_transform_shift_absolute:nn
```

Setting the transform matrix is straight-forward, with just a bit of expansion to sort out. With the mechanism active, the identity matrix is set.

```
1814 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_transform_matrix_absolute:nnnn #1#2#3#4
1815 {
1816     \fp_set:Nn \l__draw_matrix_a_fp {\#1}
1817     \fp_set:Nn \l__draw_matrix_b_fp {\#2}
1818     \fp_set:Nn \l__draw_matrix_c_fp {\#3}
1819     \fp_set:Nn \l__draw_matrix_d_fp {\#4}
1820     \bool_lazy_all:nTF
1821     {
1822         { \fp_compare_p:nNn \l__draw_matrix_a_fp = \c_one_fp }
1823         { \fp_compare_p:nNn \l__draw_matrix_b_fp = \c_zero_fp }
1824         { \fp_compare_p:nNn \l__draw_matrix_c_fp = \c_zero_fp }
1825         { \fp_compare_p:nNn \l__draw_matrix_d_fp = \c_one_fp }
1826     }
1827     { \bool_set_false:N \l__draw_matrix_active_bool }
1828     { \bool_set_true:N \l__draw_matrix_active_bool }
1829 }
1830 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_transform_shift_absolute:n #1
1831 {
1832     \_draw_point_process:nn
1833     { \_draw_transform_shift_absolute:nn } {\#1}
1834 }
1835 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_draw_transform_shift_absolute:nn #1#2
1836 {
1837     \dim_set:Nn \l__draw_xshift_dim {\#1}
1838     \dim_set:Nn \l__draw_yshift_dim {\#2}
1839 }
```

(End of definition for `\draw_transform_matrix_absolute:nnnn`, `\draw_transform_shift_absolute:n`, and `_draw_transform_shift_absolute:nn`. These functions are documented on page ??.)

```
\draw_transform_matrix:nnnn
```

```
    \_draw_transform:nnnn
```

```
\draw_transform_shift:n
```

Much the same story for adding to an existing matrix, with a bit of pre-expansion so that the calculation uses “frozen” values.

```
1840 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_transform_matrix:nnnn #1#2#3#4
```

```
\_draw_transform_shift:nn
```

```

1841  {
1842    \use:e
1843    {
1844      \__draw_transform:nnnn
1845      { \fp_eval:n {#1} }
1846      { \fp_eval:n {#2} }
1847      { \fp_eval:n {#3} }
1848      { \fp_eval:n {#4} }
1849    }
1850  }
1851 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_transform:nnnn #1#2#3#4
1852 {
1853   \use:e
1854   {
1855     \draw_transform_matrix_absolute:nnnn
1856     { #1 * \l__draw_matrix_a_fp + #2 * \l__draw_matrix_c_fp }
1857     { #1 * \l__draw_matrix_b_fp + #2 * \l__draw_matrix_d_fp }
1858     { #3 * \l__draw_matrix_a_fp + #4 * \l__draw_matrix_c_fp }
1859     { #3 * \l__draw_matrix_b_fp + #4 * \l__draw_matrix_d_fp }
1860   }
1861 }
1862 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_transform_shift:n #1
1863 {
1864   \__draw_point_process:nn
1865   { \__draw_transform_shift:nn } {#1}
1866 }
1867 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_transform_shift:nn #1#2
1868 {
1869   \dim_set:Nn \l__draw_xshift_dim { \l__draw_xshift_dim + #1 }
1870   \dim_set:Nn \l__draw_yshift_dim { \l__draw_yshift_dim + #2 }
1871 }

```

(End of definition for `\draw_transform_matrix:nnnn` and others. These functions are documented on page ??.)

`\draw_transform_matrix_invert:` Standard mathematics: calculate the inverse matrix and use that, then undo the shifts.

```

\__draw_transform_invert:n
\__draw_transform_invert:f
\draw_transform_shift_invert:
1872 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_transform_matrix_invert:
1873 {
1874   \bool_if:NT \l__draw_matrix_active_bool
1875   {
1876     \__draw_transform_invert:f
1877     {
1878       \fp_eval:n
1879       {
1880         1 /
1881         (
1882           \l__draw_matrix_a_fp * \l__draw_matrix_d_fp
1883           - \l__draw_matrix_b_fp * \l__draw_matrix_c_fp
1884         )
1885       }
1886     }
1887   }
1888 }
1889 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_transform_invert:n #1

```

```

1890  {
1891    \fp_set:Nn \l__draw_matrix_a_fp
1892      { \l__draw_matrix_d_fp * #1 }
1893    \fp_set:Nn \l__draw_matrix_b_fp
1894      { -\l__draw_matrix_b_fp * #1 }
1895    \fp_set:Nn \l__draw_matrix_c_fp
1896      { -\l__draw_matrix_c_fp * #1 }
1897    \fp_set:Nn \l__draw_matrix_d_fp
1898      { \l__draw_matrix_a_fp * #1 }
1899  }
1900 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_transform_invert:n { f }
1901 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_transform_shift_invert:
1902  {
1903    \dim_set:Nn \l__draw_xshift_dim { -\l__draw_xshift_dim }
1904    \dim_set:Nn \l__draw_yshift_dim { -\l__draw_yshift_dim }
1905  }

(End of definition for \draw_transform_matrix_invert:, \__draw_transform_invert:n, and \draw_transform_shift_invert:. These functions are documented on page ??.)
```

\draw_transform_triangle:nnn Simple maths to move the canvas origin to #1 and the two axes to #2 and #3.

```

1906 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_transform_triangle:nnn #1#2#3
1907  {
1908    \__draw_point_process:nnn
1909    {
1910      \__draw_point_process:nn
1911        { \__draw_transform_triangle:nnnnnn }
1912        {#1}
1913    }
1914    {#2} {#3}
1915  }
1916 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_transform_triangle:nnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6
1917  {
1918    \use:e
1919    {
1920      \draw_transform_matrix_absolute:nnnn
1921        { #3 - #1 }
1922        { #4 - #2 }
1923        { #5 - #1 }
1924        { #6 - #2 }
1925      \draw_transform_shift_absolute:n { #1 , #2 }
1926    }
1927  }

(End of definition for \draw_transform_triangle:nnn. This function is documented on page ??.)
```

\draw_transform_scale:n Lots of shortcuts.

```

1928 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_transform_scale:n #1
1929   { \draw_transform_matrix:nnnn { #1 } { 0 } { 0 } { #1 } }
1930 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_transform_xscale:n #1
1931   { \draw_transform_matrix:nnnn { #1 } { 0 } { 0 } { 1 } }
1932 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_transform_yscale:n #1
1933   { \draw_transform_matrix:nnnn { 1 } { 0 } { 0 } { #1 } }
1934 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_transform_xshift:n #1
1935   { \draw_transform_shift:n { #1 , Opt } }
```

```

1936 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_transform_yshift:n #1
1937   { \draw_transform_shift:n { Opt , #1 } }
1938 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_transform_xslant:n #1
1939   { \draw_transform_matrix:nnnn { 1 } { 0 } { #1 } { 1 } }
1940 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_transform_yslant:n #1
1941   { \draw_transform_matrix:nnnn { 1 } { #1 } { 0 } { 1 } }

```

(End of definition for `\draw_transform_scale:n` and others. These functions are documented on page ??.)

`\draw_transform_rotate:n` Slightly more involved: evaluate the angle only once, and the sine and cosine only once.

```

\__draw_transform_rotate:n
\__draw_transform_rotate:f
\__draw_transform_rotate:nn
\__draw_transform_rotate:ff
1942 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_transform_rotate:n #1
1943   { \__draw_transform_rotate:f { \fp_eval:n {#1} } }
1944 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_transform_rotate:n #1
1945   {
1946     \__draw_transform_rotate:ff
1947     { \fp_eval:n { cosd(#1) } }
1948     { \fp_eval:n { sind(#1) } }
1949   }
1950 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_transform_rotate:n { f }
1951 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_transform_rotate:nn #1#2
1952   { \draw_transform_matrix:nnnn {#1} {#2} { -#2 } { #1 } }
1953 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_transform_rotate:nn { ff }

```

(End of definition for `\draw_transform_rotate:n`, `__draw_transform_rotate:n`, and `__draw_transform_rotate:nn`. This function is documented on page ??.)

1954 `</package>`

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